

# **APPENDIX 1**

## **2024 GEOTECHNICAL REPORT**

November 18, 2024

City of Winnipeg – Water and Waste Department  
1120 Waverley Street  
Winnipeg, Manitoba R3T 0P4

Attention: Andrew Sinclair, Eng.L., C.E.T.  
Supervisor of Support Services

**Re: Detailed Design Emergency Cell D  
Brady Road Resource Management Facility, Winnipeg, Manitoba  
Geotechnical Data Report – FINAL Rev 0**

Dear Mr. Sinclair:

This letter summarizes Kontzamanis Graumann Smith MacMillan Inc. (KGS Group) geotechnical investigation within the existing Area D at the Brady Road Resource Management Facility (BRRMF) in Winnipeg, Manitoba. The results of the geotechnical laboratory and investigations are contained herein.

## 1.0 INTRODUCTION

KGS Group was retained to complete a geotechnical investigation for the addition of provision of conceptual design for new area for MSW disposal at BRRMF. In June 2024, the geotechnical investigation was completed consisting of 17 test holes. The investigation and laboratory testing was completed to determine the stratigraphy beneath existing cells 9-1978 and 10-1978, in particular whether the extents and properties of in-situ clay soil would be equivalent or better than a 1 m thick clay liner, constructed to achieve a hydraulic conductivity ( $k_{20}$ ) of  $1.0 \times 10^{-07}$  cm/s. A summary of the tasks that were completed and the results are presented below.

### 1.1 Scope of Services

The scope of this assignment included the following:

- **Utility Clearances** – Prior to undertaking any drilling activities, KGS Group connected with the landfill operations team and obtained a drawing of their known underground utilities. No utilities were located within the drilling locations.

- **Geotechnical Investigation** – A geotechnical investigation was completed to determine the soil conditions beneath two (2) existing cells from the 1970's. The geotechnical investigation included 17 test holes ranging in depth from 2.7 m (9 ft) to 15.5 m (51 ft).
- **Laboratory Testing** – Laboratory testing was performed on select soil samples for correlation to relevant engineering properties. Testing included grain size analysis, Atterberg limits, moisture content, and hydraulic conductivity tests.

## 2.0 GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION

### 2.1 Test Hole Drilling

A drilling and sampling program consisting of 17 test holes (TH24-01 to TH24-17) were advanced to depths of ranging from 2.7 to 15.5 m (9 to 51 ft). Drilling services were provided by Maple Leaf Drilling Ltd. of Winnipeg, Manitoba. All test holes were drilled using Mobile B37X track mounted drill rig equipped with 125 mm solid stem auger. The approximate locations of the test holes are shown on the attached Figure 1. The UTM coordinates (Zone 14) and elevations for the test holes are provided on Table 1 below.

**TABLE 1: TEST HOLE COORDINATES**

Test Hole ID	Elevation (m)	UTM Coordinates <sup>1</sup>	
		Northing (m)	Easting (m)
TH24-01	233.33	5,513,127.70	629,350.10
TH24-02	236.14	5,512,979.15	629,398.30
TH24-03	233.45	5,512,809.39	629,490.95
TH24-04	233.25	5,513,077.82	629,479.07
TH24-05	233.20	5,513,181.21	629,524.64
TH24-06	233.72	5,513,099.36	629,574.34
TH24-07	233.62	5,513,021.36	629,624.30
TH24-08	233.70	5,512,923.47	629,683.82
TH24-09	235.05	5,513,289.30	629,680.42
TH24-10	233.41	5,513,175.61	629,814.49
TH24-11	233.77	5,513,041.66	629,884.47
TH24-12	232.85	5,513,074.18	629,314.15

**TABLE 1: TEST HOLE COORDINATES, CONT.**

Test Hole ID	Elevation (m)	UTM Coordinates <sup>1</sup>	
		Northing (m)	Easting (m)
TH24-13	235.78	5,513,011.00	629,366.59
TH24-14	237.15	5,512,934.33	629,348.79
TH24-15	237.01	5,512,880.71	629,392.16
TH24-16	237.40	5,512,868.63	629,449.19
TH24-17	233.81	5,513,306.16	629,723.72

**Notes:** Test hole locations were obtained after drilling by the City of Winnipeg using a survey grade GPS unit with an accuracy of  $\pm 25$  mm.

Representative disturbed soil samples were obtained from all test holes at 1.5 m (5 ft) intervals, or at any change in soil strata. Soil samples were collected directly off the auger flights or by Shelby tube sampler and visually classified in the field in general accordance with the modified Unified Soil Classification System (USCS). Clay samples were tested using a field Torvane to estimate the undrained shear strength.

Upon completion of drilling, test holes were examined for indications of sloughing and seepage, and then backfilled to grade with auger cuttings and bentonite chips. Test holes TH24-02 and TH24-09 encountered buried waste and were subsequently advance through the clay down to the underlying till. These two (2) test holes were backfilled with grout comprised of 1 part cement, 0.3 to 0.7 parts bentonite, and 4.7 to 6.6 parts water.

Summary test hole logs incorporating all field observations are provided in Appendix A.

## 2.2 Laboratory Testing

Laboratory testing was completed on select representative soil samples to determine index properties and hydraulic conductivity of the in-situ clay beneath the existing buried garbage. Laboratory testing included 13 moisture contents, 12 Atterberg limits, six (6) particle size distribution, and six (6) hydraulic conductivity tests. Laboratory testing was completed at a Canadian Council of Independent Laboratories (CCIL) certified lab in Winnipeg, Manitoba. Testing was completed in general accordance with American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM) standards and the results are provided in Appendix B and on Table 2 below.

**TABLE 2: LABORATORY TEST RESULTS**

Test Hole ID	Sample Depth (m)	Moisture Content (%)	Atterberg Limits			Hydraulic Conductivity, $k_{20}$ (cm/s)
			Liquid Limit	Plastic Limit	Plasticity Index	
TH24-01	9.4	54	72	26	46	$1.37 \times 10^{-08}$
TH24-03	7.0	59	71	33	38	-
TH24-03	10.1	56	80	32	48	-
TH24-05	8.1	50	78	26	52	$1.24 \times 10^{-08}$
TH24-06	7.3	46	70	30	40	-
TH24-07	9.6	60	95	31	64	$2.00 \times 10^{-08}$
TH24-09	6.2	53	87	31	56	$9.55 \times 10^{-09}$
TH24-09	8.8	49	80	34	46	-
TH24-09	11.7	64	89	36	53	-
TH24-10	5.8	38	-	-	-	-
TH24-11	6.2	45	74	27	47	$1.16 \times 10^{-08}$
TH24-13	7.9	60	92	29	63	-
TH24-16	9.4	53	89	33	56	$1.16 \times 10^{-08}$

## 2.3 Stratigraphy

In general, the subsurface stratigraphy at the site was interpreted by KGS Group to consist of surficial clay or clay fill above shallow granular fill or silt, overlying interbedded buried garbage and clay fill, underlain by silt till.

Buried garbage was encountered in seven (7) of the test holes. Cross-sections of the stratigraphy encountered across the site are attached as Figures 2 thru 5 for sections A-A' to D-D'. Locations of the section lines are shown in Figure 1, Test Hole Location Plan.

**Clay (CH)** – Clay was encountered from ground surface in test holes TH24-01, TH24-03 to TH24-08, TH24-11 and TH24-17; and below the silt or buried garbage/clay fill in test holes TH24-01 to TH24-02, TH24-04, TH24-06, TH24-08 to TH24-09 and TH24-13 to TH24-16. The approximate thickness of the surficial clay ranged from 0.9 to 12.9 m± and from 8.7 to 12.2m± for the clay extending below the silt or buried garbage/clay fill. The clay was greyish brown changing to grey in colour, moist, stiff decreasing to soft with depth, of high plasticity with trace rootlets near ground surface and contained trace to some silt nodules.

The shear strength of the clay, estimated from field Torvane, ranged from 15 to >100 kPa. The moisture content ranged from 38 to 64% as measured from 13 tests. The 12 Atterberg limits completed on samples from TH24-01, TH24-03, TH24-05 to TH24-07, TH24-09, TH24-11, TH24-13 and TH24-16 measured liquid limits of 70 to 95, plastic limits of 26 to 36, and a plasticity index of 38 to 64, indicating that the material as high plasticity. Six (6)

particle size analysis tests were completed on the clay samples indicating 0 to 1% gravel, 0 to 4% sand, 24 to 53% silt, and 47 to 74% clay. Six (6) hydraulic conductivity tests were completed on the clay samples with results ranging from  $1.16 \times 10^{-08}$  to  $9.55 \times 10^{-09}$  cm/s. Elevations of the hydraulic conductivity tests ranged from 223.9 to 228.8 m.

**Clay Fill** – Clay fill was encountered at ground surface in TH24-02, TH24-09 and TH24-10, TH24-12 and TH24-14 to TH24-16 that ranged in thickness from 0.15 to 2.4 m±. Additional clay fill was encountered above and below buried garbage with varying thicknesses and depths. The clay fill was greyish brown to grey in colour, damp to moist, firm to stiff, of intermediate to high plasticity and contained trace to some silt, trace silt nodules, trace medium to coarse sand and fine gravel.

The shear strength of the clay fill, estimated from field Torvane, ranged from 37 to >100 kPa.

**Silt (ML)** – A layer of silt was encountered below the clay in TH24-01, TH24-06, and TH24-08. Silt was noted at depths ranging from 0.9 m (at TH24-01) to 1.9 m (at TH24-06) below grade and ranged in thickness from 0.4 m (at TH24-08) to 0.7 m (at TH24-06). The silt was light brown in colour, moist, soft in consistency and of low to no plasticity. The silt also contained trace to some clay with trace oxidation.

**Granular Fill** – The granular fill was encountered at the surface of TH24-13 to a depth of 0.2 m. A second granular fill layer was encountered from 0.5 to 1.1 m below grade in the same test hole. The granular fill was brown to light grey in colour, damp to moist, loose to compact, poorly graded, contained medium to coarse sand, fine gravel and some coarse gravel.

**Buried Garbage** – Buried garbage was encountered beneath various layers of clay fill in TH24-02, TH24-09, and TH24-12 to TH24-16. The buried garbage was noted at depths ranging from 0.5 m (at TH24-14) to 9.1 m (at TH24-15) below grade. The thickness of various layers ranged from 0.2 m (at TH24-14) to 2.8 m (at TH24-02). The buried garbage was black in colour, moist to wet and contained varying amounts of wood, plastic and paper.

**Silt Till** – Silt till was encountered below the native clay in TH24-01 and TH24-03 to TH24-11. The silt till was generally light grey to brown, damp to moist, loose to dense, and contained varying amounts of clay, some to with sand and trace to with gravel.

Standard Penetration Tests (SPT) were completed within the silt till layer. Uncorrected N-values ranged from 7 to > 100, classifying the silt till as loose to very dense in terms of relative density, and generally increased with depth.

## 2.4 Groundwater Conditions

Upon completion of drilling, all test holes were monitored for groundwater seepage. Groundwater levels ranged from 1.1 to 14.8 m below ground surface. The shallow groundwater measurements were due to test hole sloughing near the surface. Sloughing/squeezing was encountered in 14 of 17 test holes so water levels couldn't be properly measured. Groundwater levels may differ from those provided in this report in response to seasonal conditions and following heavy precipitation or spring snow melt events; hence, the actual water level at the time of construction could differ from those reported in this report.

## 3.0 CONCLUSION AND CLOSURE

The Standards for Landfills in Manitoba states that the soil conditions at prospective sites be analysed by deploying an investigation and testing program. The work performed as part of this assignment meets these requirements, in that both visual and laboratory confirmed soil classifications (by Atterberg limits and particle size analysis), moisture contents, and hydraulic conductivity tests were completed (at an accredited laboratory). The results are reported herein on the test hole logs and laboratory test reports. In particular, the Standards for Landfills states that “The soils laboratory should also be asked to provide a professional assessment, based upon the analysis and the testing, as to whether the soil samples could achieve a permeability of  $1 \times 10^{-07}$  cm/s or less in their in-situ and reworked states.” Based on the investigations, in-situ sampling and laboratory permeability testing, completed as part of this assignment, it is reasonable to conclude that the properties of the clay soil that underlies the footprint of the existing/proposed waste site exceeds the requirements of a constructed clay liner, as described within the Standards for Landfills in Manitoba. Note that the permeability testing performed as part of this program returned results for six (6) well distributed in-situ clay samples ranging from approximately  $2.0 \times 10^{-08}$  and  $9.6 \times 10^{-09}$  cm/s, exceeding the provincial requirement of  $1 \times 10^{-07}$  cm/s stated in the Standards for Landfills.

Should you have any questions regarding the enclosed information or require additional information, please contact the undersigned.

## STATEMENT OF LIMITATIONS AND CONDITIONS

### Limitations

This report has been prepared for the City of Winnipeg in accordance with the agreement between KGS Group and the City of Winnipeg (the “Agreement”). This report represents KGS Group’s professional judgment and exercising due care consistent with the preparation of similar reports. The information, data, recommendations and conclusions in this report are subject to the constraints and limitations in the Agreement and the qualifications in this report. This report must be read as a whole, and sections or parts should not be read out of context.

This report is based on information made available to the City of Winnipeg by KGS Group. Unless stated otherwise, KGS Group has not verified the accuracy, completeness or validity of such information, makes no representation regarding its accuracy and hereby disclaims any liability in connection therewith. KGS Group shall not be responsible for conditions/issues it was not authorized or able to investigate or which were beyond the scope of its work. The information and conclusions provided in this report apply only as they existed at the time of KGS Group’s work.

## Third Party Use of Report

Any use a third party makes of this report or any reliance on or decisions made based on it, are the responsibility of such third parties. KGS Group accepts no responsibility for damages, if any, suffered by any third party as a result of decisions made or actions undertaken based on this report.

## Geotechnical Investigation Statement of Limitations

The geotechnical investigation findings and recommendations of this report were prepared in accordance with generally accepted professional engineering principles and practice. The findings and recommendations are based on the results of field and laboratory investigations, combined with an interpolation of soil and groundwater conditions found at and within the depth of the test holes drilled by KGS Group at the site at the time of drilling. If conditions encountered during construction appear to be different from those shown by the test holes drilled by KGS Group or if the assumptions stated herein are not in keeping with the design, KGS Group should be notified in order that the recommendations can be reviewed and modified if necessary.

Prepared By:



Caleb Friesen, C.E.T.  
Civil Technologist

Approved By:



Taunya Ernst, P.Eng., P.E., P.G  
Civil Geotechnical Department Head

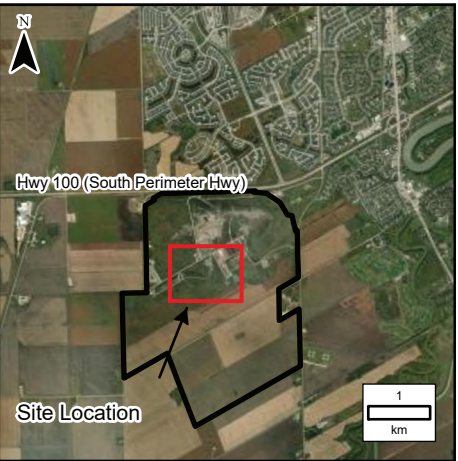
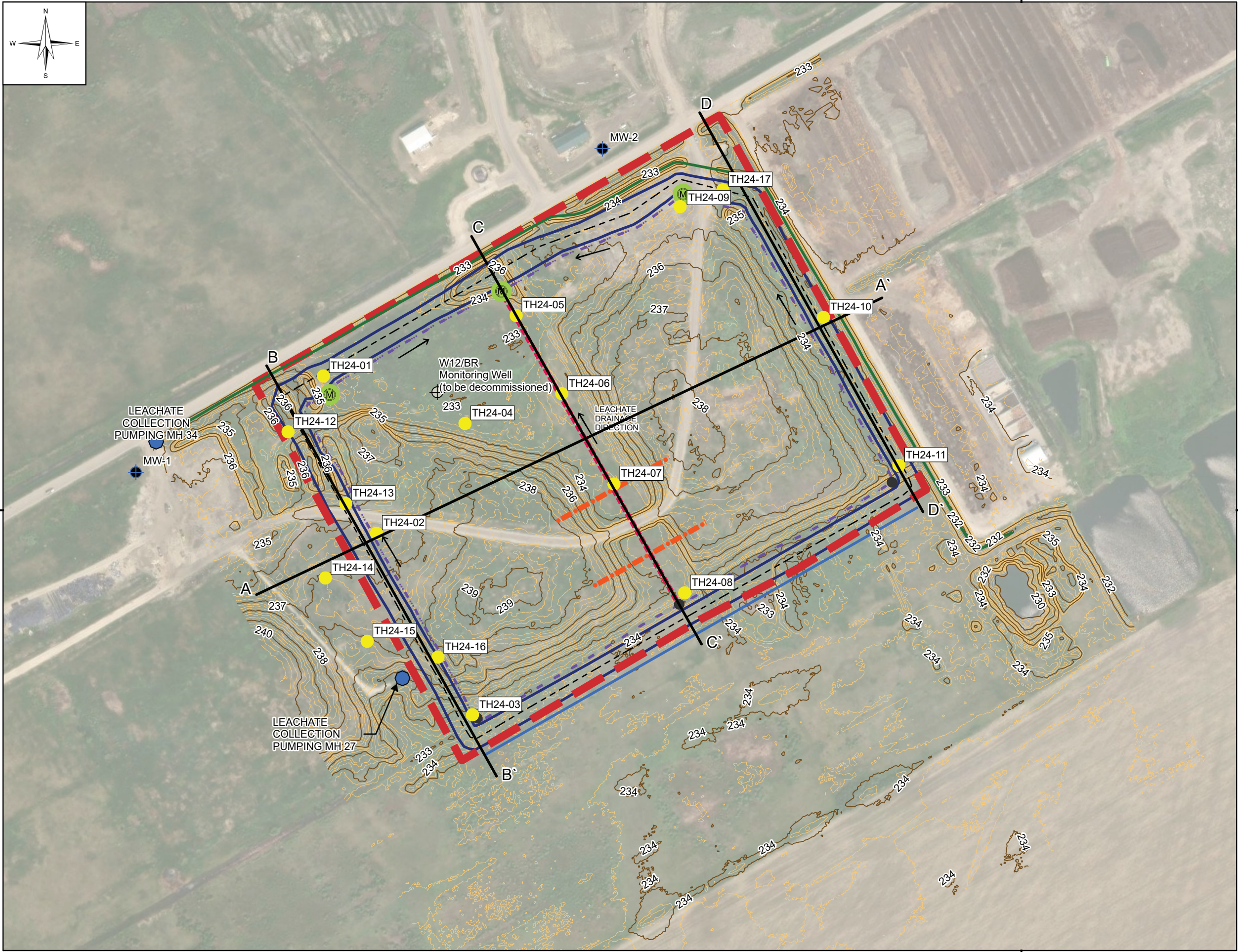
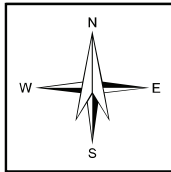
CAF/TE/CS  
Attached



# FIGURES

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**LEGEND:**

**2020 LIDAR**

- 0.25m Contours
- 1m Contours

**Proposed Works**

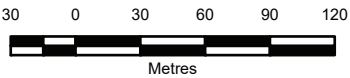
- Clean Out
- Manhole
- Monitoring Well
- 10" Perforated Pipe (French Drains cut into existing waste bodies for leachate drainage control)
- Proposed Ditch
- Emergency Cell Area 2024
- Berm CL
- Berm Limits
- Leachate Trench with 10" Perforated Pipe
- Leachate Trench with 8" Perforated Pipe

**Existing**



- City of Winnipeg Manhole
- Groundwater Well
- Existing Ditch
- Approximate Test Hole Locations

**NOTES:**

- All units are metric and in metres unless otherwise specified. Transverse Mercator Projection, NAD 1983 CSRS, Zone 14. Elevations are in metres above sea level (MSL) CGVD28.
- For W12 stratigraphy, see attached log.
- KGS Group referenced GHD drawing (1102893-00(005)CI-WA002) to aid in defining the cell area.



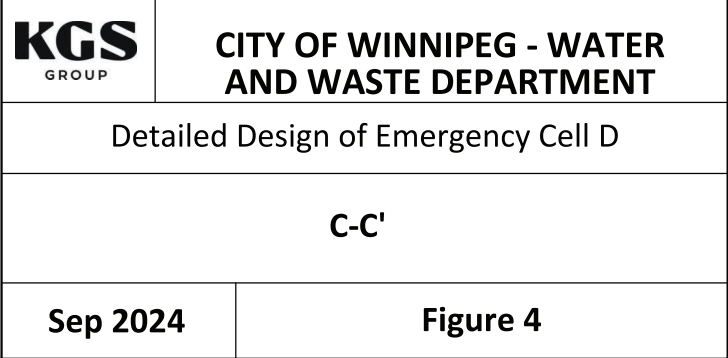
SCALE: 1:3,500 METRIC 11"x17"

A	24/09/24	ISSUED WITH GEOTECH REPORT	TK	IH
NO.	YY/MM/DD	DESCRIPTION	ISSUED BY	CHECK BY
REVISIONS / ISSUE				
				
BRRMF EMERGENCY CELL				
TEST HOLE LOCATION PLAN				
SEPTEMBER 2024		FIGURE 01	REV:	0











# APPENDIX A

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## Test Hole Logs

<b>CLIENT</b>	<b>CITY OF WINNIPEG - WATER AND WASTE DEPARTMENT</b>	<b>PROJECT NO.</b>	15-0107-014
<b>PROJECT</b>	<b>BRRMF Detailed Design of Emergency Cell D</b>	<b>SURFACE ELEV.</b>	233.33 m
<b>LOCATION</b>	Winnipeg, Manitoba	<b>START DATE</b>	6/5/2024
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	NW Corner of Area D	<b>UTM (m)</b>	N 5,513,127.7
<b>DRILL RIG / HAMMER</b>	Mobile B37X Track Mounted Drill Rig with Auto-Hammer		E 629,350.1 Zone 14
<b>METHOD(S)</b>	0.0 m to 15.5 m: 125 mm ø SSA		

ELEVATION (m)	DEPTH (m) (ft)	GRAPHICS	DESCRIPTION AND CLASSIFICATION	DRILLING/ DIGGING REMARKS	SAMPLE TYPE	NUMBER	RECOVERY %	BLOWS/0.15 m	N-VALUE	<div> <div>PL MC LL</div> <div>Cu TORVANE (kPa) ◆</div> <div>qu POCKET PEN (kPa) ★</div> <div>SPT (N) BLOWS/0.30 m ▲</div> </div>
233			<b>TOPSOIL/ORGANICS FILL</b> - 76 mm, Black, moist to wet, loose, some rootlets.			S1				
232	1.0		<b>CLAY (CH)</b> - Dark greyish brown, moist, stiff, high plasticity, trace rootlets and silt nodules and medium sand.	- Sloughing and squeezing around 1.2 m upon completion of drilling.		S2				
231	2.0		- No rootlets, no sand below 0.5 m.			S3				
230	3.0		<b>SILT (ML)</b> - Light brown, moist, soft, trace clay and oxidation.			S4				
229	4.0		<b>CLAY (CH)</b> - Greyish brown, moist, stiff, high plasticity, trace silt nodules.			S5				
228	5.0		- Mottled grey/brown below 1.8 m.			S6				
227	6.0		- Firm, intermediate to high plasticity, some silt from 2.4 m to 2.7 m.			S7				
226	7.0		- Firm below 4.6 m.			S8				
225	8.0		- Trace oxidation from 5.2 m to 5.6 m.			S9	0			
224	9.0		- No recovery in Shelby tube at 7.6 m.			S10	71			
223	10.0		- Increased silt nodules from 8.5 m to 8.8 m.			S11				
222	11.0		- HC (k20) = 1.37x10-08 cm/s at 9.1 m.	- Sloughing and squeezing around 10.7 m during drilling.		S12				
221	12.0		- Poor recovery on augers from 9.1 m to 10.7 m.			S13				
220	13.0		- LL=72, PL=26, PI=46 at 9.1 m.			S14				
219	14.0		- Increased moisture content, soft below 9.1 m.			S15	84	43 50/ 90mm	+100	
218	15.0		- Firm from 11.0 m to 12.2 m.							
217	16.0		- Firm below 4.6 m.							
216	17.0		- Trace medium to coarse sand below 12.2 m.							
			<b>SILT TILL</b> - Light grey, moist, loose, some fine to coarse sand and clay, trace fine gravel.							
			- Dry to damp, dense, some fine gravel, trace coarse gravel, no clay below 14.6 m.							
			Notes: 1. End of test hole at 15.5 m. 2. Test hole caved to 1.2 m upon completion of drilling/digging. 3. Test hole backfilled with auger cuttings and bentonite chips.							

**WATER LEVELS**

**CONTRACTOR**  
Maple Leaf Drilling Ltd.

**INSPECTOR**  
C. FRIESEN

**APPROVED**  
T. ERNST

**DATE**  
11/18/2024



<b>CLIENT</b>	<b>CITY OF WINNIPEG - WATER AND WASTE DEPARTMENT</b>	<b>PROJECT NO.</b>	15-0107-014
<b>PROJECT LOCATION</b>	<b>BRRMF Detailed Design of Emergency Cell D</b>	<b>SURFACE ELEV.</b>	236.14 m
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	West Edge of Area D, Centered North/South	<b>START DATE</b>	6/3/2024
<b>DRILL RIG / HAMMER</b>	Mobile B37X Track Mounted Drill Rig with Auto-Hammer	<b>UTM (m)</b>	N 5,512,979.15
<b>METHOD(S)</b>	0.0 m to 15.2 m: 125 mm ø SSA		E 629,398.3 Zone 14

ELEVATION (m)	DEPTH (m) (ft)	GRAPHICS	DESCRIPTION AND CLASSIFICATION	WATER LEVEL	SAMPLE TYPE	NUMBER	RECOVERY %	<div> <div>PL MC LL</div> <div>Cu TORVANE (kPa) ◆</div> <div>qu POCKET PEN (kPa) ★</div> <div>SPT (N) BLOWS/0.30 m ▲</div> </div>
236			<b>TOPSOIL/ORGANICS FILL</b> - 52 mm, Black, moist to wet, loose, some rootlets, trace sand and gravel.	236.1				
235	1.0		<b>CLAY FILL</b> - 1701 mm, Greyish brown, damp to moist, stiff, high plasticity, some sand, trace fine gravel.		S1			
	5		- Some black below 1.4 m.		S2			
234	2.0		- Some silt below 1.4 m.	234.4				
			<b>GARBAGE</b> - 2819 mm, Black, moist to wet, wood, plastics.		S3			
233	3.0		- Paper/roots, some thin clay layers below 3.0 m.		S4			
232	4.0							
231	5.0		<b>CLAY FILL</b> - 1829 mm, Greyish brown, moist, stiff, high plasticity, trace silt nodules.	231.6	S5			
230	6.0		- Water encountered after drilling to 6.1 m.	229.7	S6		71	
			<b>STRAW</b> - 533 mm, Brown, moist, manure odour.	229.2				
229	7.0		<b>GARBAGE</b> - 686 mm, Grey and black, moist to wet, wood.	228.5	S7			
			<b>CLAY FILL</b> - 305 mm, Grey, moist, stiff, high plasticity.	228.2				
228	8.0		<b>GARBAGE</b> - 762 mm, Black, moist, wood and paper.	227.5	S8			
			<b>CLAY (CH)</b> - Greyish brown, moist, stiff, high plasticity, trace silt nodules.					
227	9.0		- Firm below 9.4 m.		S9			
226	10.0		- Brown below 10.4 m.		S10			
225	11.0		- Grey below 11.6 m.		S11			
224	12.0							
223	13.0							
222	14.0		- Some silt nodules below 14.6 m.		S12			
221	15.0			220.9				
220	16.0		Notes: 1. End of test hole at 15.2 m. 2. Test hole caved to 2.4 m upon completion of drilling/digging. 3. Test hole backfilled with grout. 4. Grout mix consisted of 1 part cement, 0.3 part bentonite, 4.7 part water.					
219	17.0							

<b>WATER LEVELS</b>	▽ During Drilling/Digging	1.52 m
	▼ Upon Completion	1.22 m

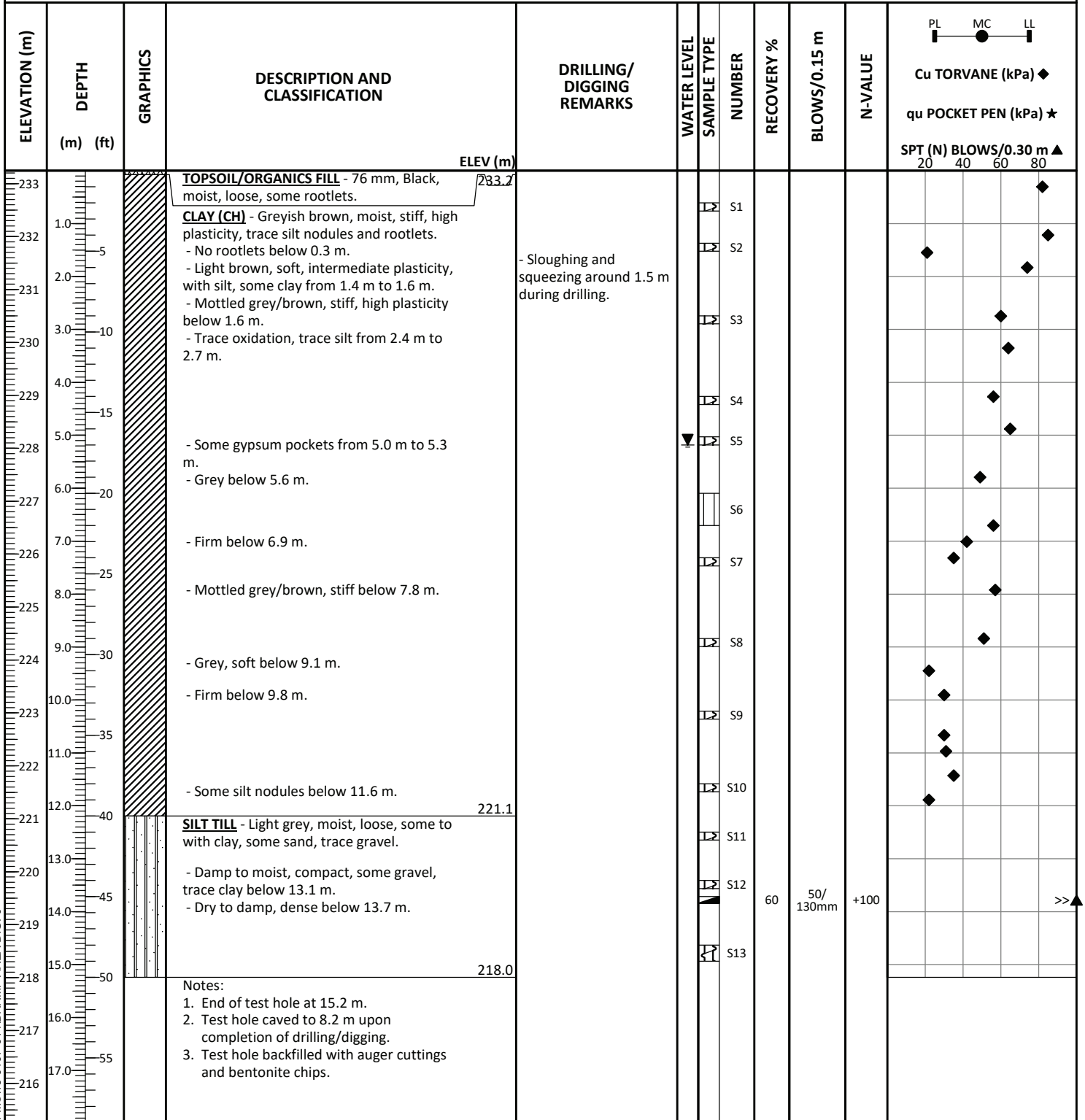
<b>CONTRACTOR</b>	<b>INSPECTOR</b>
Maple Leaf Drilling Ltd.	C. FRIESEN
<b>APPROVED</b>	<b>DATE</b>
T. ERNST	11/18/2024

<b>CLIENT</b>	<b>CITY OF WINNIPEG - WATER AND WASTE DEPARTMENT</b>	<b>PROJECT NO.</b>	15-0107-014
<b>PROJECT</b>	<b>BRRMF Detailed Design of Emergency Cell D</b>	<b>SURFACE ELEV.</b>	233.45 m
<b>LOCATION</b>	Winnipeg, Manitoba	<b>START DATE</b>	6/3/2024
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	SW Corner of Area D	<b>UTM (m)</b>	N 5,512,809.39
<b>DRILL RIG / HAMMER</b>	Mobile B37X Track Mounted Drill Rig with Auto-Hammer		E 629,490.95 Zone 14
<b>METHOD(S)</b>	0.0 m to 14.9 m: 125 mm ø SSA		

ELEVATION (m)	DEPTH (m) (ft)	GRAPHICS	DESCRIPTION AND CLASSIFICATION	WATER LEVEL	SAMPLE TYPE	NUMBER	RECOVERY %	<div> <div>PL MC LL</div> <div>Cu TORVANE (kPa) ◆</div> <div>qu POCKET PEN (kPa) ★</div> <div>SPT (N) BLOWS/0.30 m ▲</div> </div>
								<div> <div>20 40 60 80</div> </div>
233			<b>TOPSOIL/ORGANICS FILL</b> - 52 mm, Black, moist, loose, some rootlets.					
	1.0		<b>CLAY (CH)</b> - Greyish brown, moist, stiff, high plasticity, trace silt nodules and rootlets.			S1		
	2.0		- Dark grey from 0.3 m to 0.5 m.			S2		
	3.0		- Brown below 0.5 m.					
	4.0		- No rootlets below 0.6 m.			S3		
	5.0		- Some silt from 1.5 m to 1.7 m.			S4	100	
	6.0		- Firm below 3.0 m.			S5		
	7.0		- Mottled brown/grey, stiff below 4.6 m.			S6		
	8.0		- Firm below 5.8 m.			S7		
	9.0		- Grey below 6.7 m.					
	10.0		- LL=71, PL=33, PI=38 at 7.0 m.			S8		
	11.0		- PSA: 0% gravel, 0% sand, 53% silt, 47% clay at 7.0 m.			S9		
	12.0		- LL=80, PL=32, PI=48 at 10.1 m.			S10		
	13.0		- PSA: 0% gravel, 4% sand, 29% silt, 67% clay at 10.1 m.			S11		
	14.0		- Trace fine to medium sand below 10.4 m.					
	15.0		- Soft below 10.7 m.			S12		
	16.0		- Some silt pockets, trace fine gravel and coarse sand below 11.9 m.					
	17.0		<b>SILT TILL</b> - Light brown, damp to moist, compact, some gravel and sand.					
			- Damp, dense below 14.0 m.					
			Notes:					
			1. End of test hole at 14.9 m.					
			2. Test hole remained open to 14.9 m upon completion of drilling/digging.					
			3. Test hole backfilled with auger cuttings and bentonite chips.					

<b>WATER LEVELS</b>	<div> <div>During Drilling/Digging</div> <div>Upon Completion</div> </div>	<div> <div>Dry</div> <div>None Encountered</div> </div>	<div> <div>CONTRACTOR</div> <div>Maple Leaf Drilling Ltd.</div> </div>	<div> <div>INSPECTOR</div> <div>C. FRIESEN</div> </div>
			<div> <div>APPROVED</div> <div>T. ERNST</div> </div>	<div> <div>DATE</div> <div>11/18/2024</div> </div>

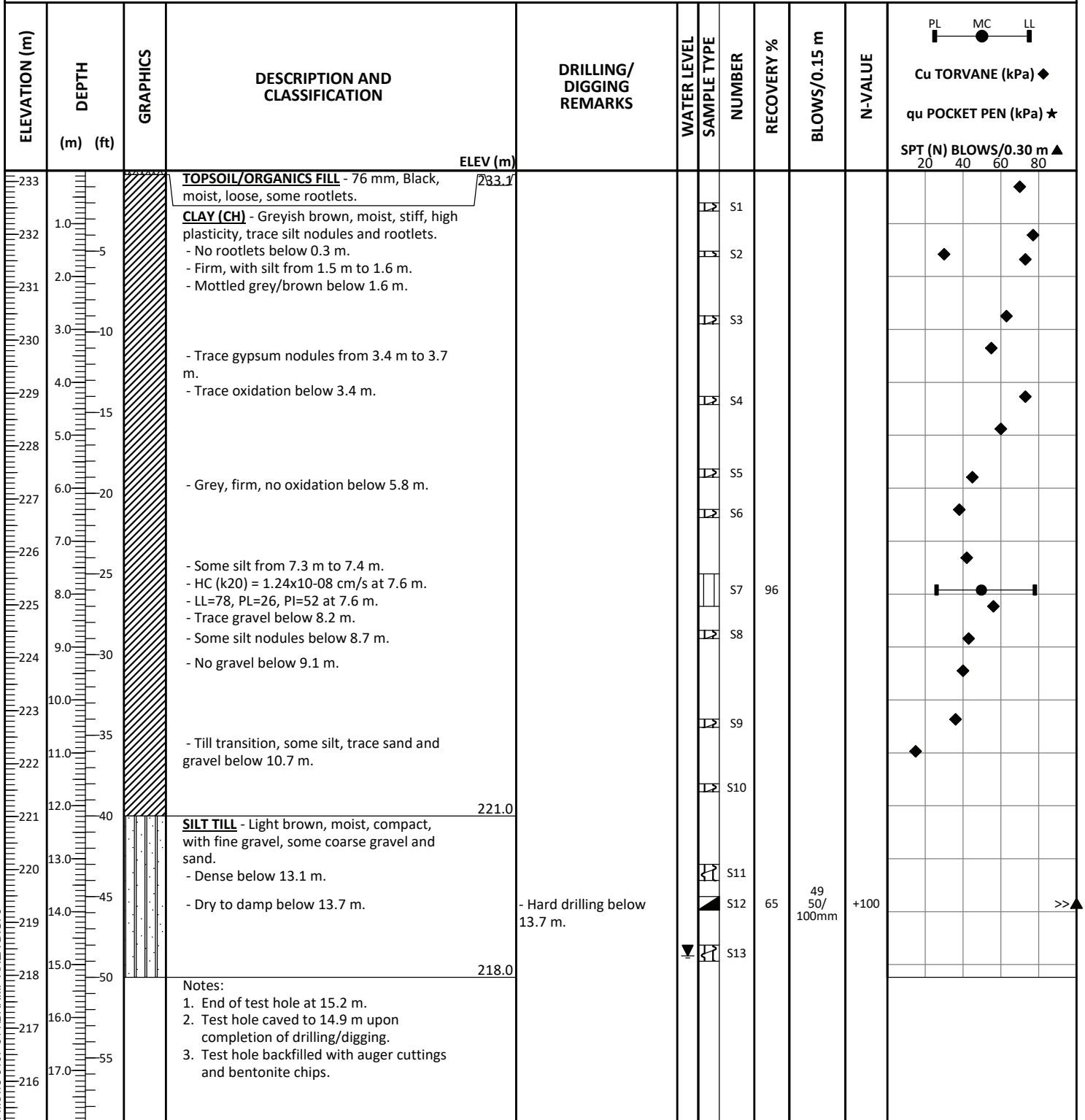
CLIENT	CITY OF WINNIPEG - WATER AND WASTE DEPARTMENT	PROJECT NO.	15-0107-014
PROJECT	BRRMF Detailed Design of Emergency Cell D	SURFACE ELEV.	233.25 m
LOCATION	Winnipeg, Manitoba	START DATE	6/4/2024
DESCRIPTION	North of Cell 9-1978	UTM (m)	N 5,513,077.82
DRILL RIG / HAMMER	Mobile B37X Track Mounted Drill Rig with Auto-Hammer		E 629,479.07 Zone 14
METHOD(S)	0.0 m to 15.2 m: 125 mm ø SSA		



WATER LEVELS	During Drilling/Digging	None Encountered
	Upon Completion	5.18 m

CONTRACTOR	INSPECTOR
Maple Leaf Drilling Ltd.	C. FRIESEN
APPROVED	DATE
T. ERNST	11/18/2024

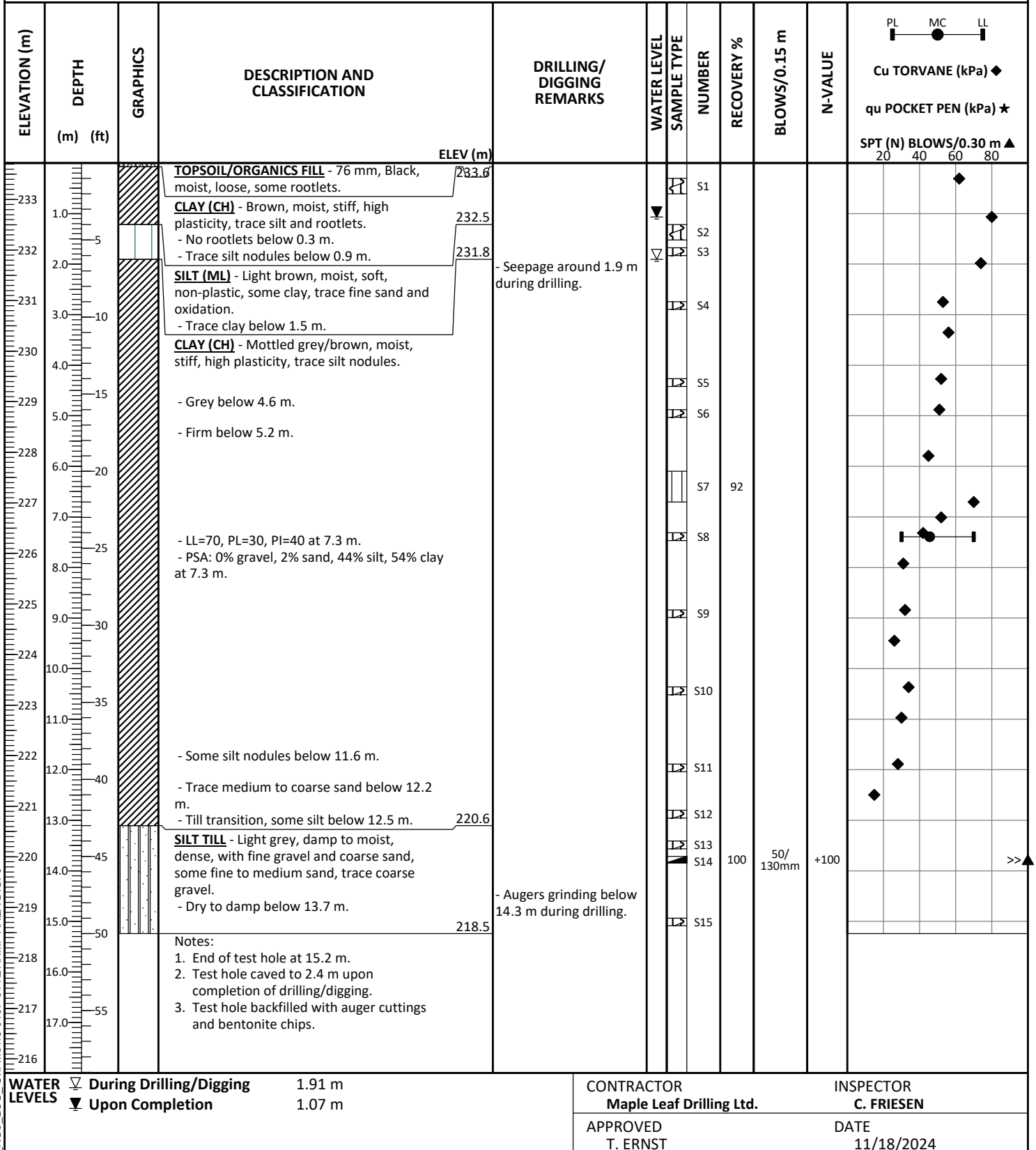
CLIENT	CITY OF WINNIPEG - WATER AND WASTE DEPARTMENT	PROJECT NO.	15-0107-014
PROJECT	BRRMF Detailed Design of Emergency Cell D	SURFACE ELEV.	233.20 m
LOCATION	Winnipeg, Manitoba	START DATE	6/4/2024
DESCRIPTION	North End of Area D, Centered East/West	UTM (m)	N 5,513,181.21
DRILL RIG / HAMMER	Mobile B37X Track Mounted Drill Rig with Auto-Hammer		E 629,524.64 Zone 14
METHOD(S)	0.0 m to 15.2 m: 125 mm ø SSA		



WATER LEVELS	During Drilling/Digging	None Encountered
	Upon Completion	14.83 m

CONTRACTOR	INSPECTOR
Maple Leaf Drilling Ltd.	C. FRIESEN
APPROVED	DATE
T. ERNST	11/18/2024

CLIENT	CITY OF WINNIPEG - WATER AND WASTE DEPARTMENT	PROJECT NO.	15-0107-014
PROJECT	BRRMF Detailed Design of Emergency Cell D	SURFACE ELEV.	233.72 m
LOCATION	Winnipeg, Manitoba	START DATE	6/4/2024
DESCRIPTION	North of Mid Point of Area D, Centered East/West	UTM (m)	N 5,513,099.36
DRILL RIG / HAMMER	Mobile B37X Track Mounted Drill Rig with Auto-Hammer		E 629,574.34 Zone 14
METHOD(S)	0.0 m to 15.2 m: 125 mm ø SSA		



CLIENT	CITY OF WINNIPEG - WATER AND WASTE DEPARTMENT	PROJECT NO.	15-0107-014
PROJECT	BRRMF Detailed Design of Emergency Cell D	SURFACE ELEV.	233.62 m
LOCATION	Winnipeg, Manitoba	START DATE	6/4/2024
DESCRIPTION	South of Mid Point of Area D, Centered East/West	UTM (m)	N 5,513,021.36
DRILL RIG / HAMMER	Mobile B37X Track Mounted Drill Rig with Auto-Hammer		E 629,624.3 Zone 14
METHOD(S)	0.0 m to 15.2 m: 125 mm ø SSA		

ELEVATION (m)	DEPTH (m) (ft)	GRAPHICS	DESCRIPTION AND CLASSIFICATION	DRILLING/ DIGGING REMARKS	SAMPLE TYPE NUMBER	RECOVERY %	BLOWS/0.15 m	N-VALUE	PL MC LL Cu TORVANE (kPa) ◆ qu POCKET PEN (kPa) ★ SPT (N) BLOWS/0.30 m ▲
			ELEV (m)						20 40 60 80
233	1.0		<u>TOPSOIL/ORGANICS FILL</u> - Black, moist, loose, some rootlets.	- Seepage from 0.0 m to during drilling.	S1				
232	2.0		<u>CLAY (CH)</u> - Greyish brown, moist, stiff, high plasticity, trace rootlets. - No rootlets below 0.3 m. - Trace silt nodules below 1.5 m.		S2				
231	3.0		- Some silt from 2.3 m to 2.7 m.		S3				
230	4.0		- Firm below 3.8 m.	- Augers hanging up at 3.0 m during drilling.	S4				
229	5.0		- Trace gypsum nodules from 4.6 m to 5.5 m.		S5				
228	6.0				S6				
227	7.0		- Grey below 6.7 m. - Some silt nodules from 6.7 m to 7.2 m.		S7	0			
226	8.0		- No recovery in shelly tube at 7.6 m.		S8	96			
225	9.0		- HC (k20) = 2.00x10-08 cm/s at 9.1 m. - LL=95, PL=31, PI=64 at 9.1 m.		S9				
224	10.0		- Increased moisture content, soft below 10.1 m. - Trace medium to coarse sand below 10.7 m.		S10				
223	11.0				S11				
222	12.0		<u>SILT TILL</u> - Light grey, moist, compact, some gravel and sand, trace clay.		S12	61	7 13 51	64	
221	13.0		- Damp to moist below 13.1 m.		S13				
220	14.0		- Dense, no clay below 13.7 m.						
219	15.0		- Hard drilling, with coarse sand and fine gravel below 14.5 m.						
218	16.0		Notes: 1. End of test hole at 15.2 m. 2. Test hole caved to 8.5 m upon completion of drilling/digging. 3. Test hole backfilled with auger cuttings and bentonite chips.						
217	17.0								
216									

WATER  
LEVELSCONTRACTOR  
Maple Leaf Drilling Ltd.INSPECTOR  
C. FRIESENAPPROVED  
T. ERNSTDATE  
11/18/2024

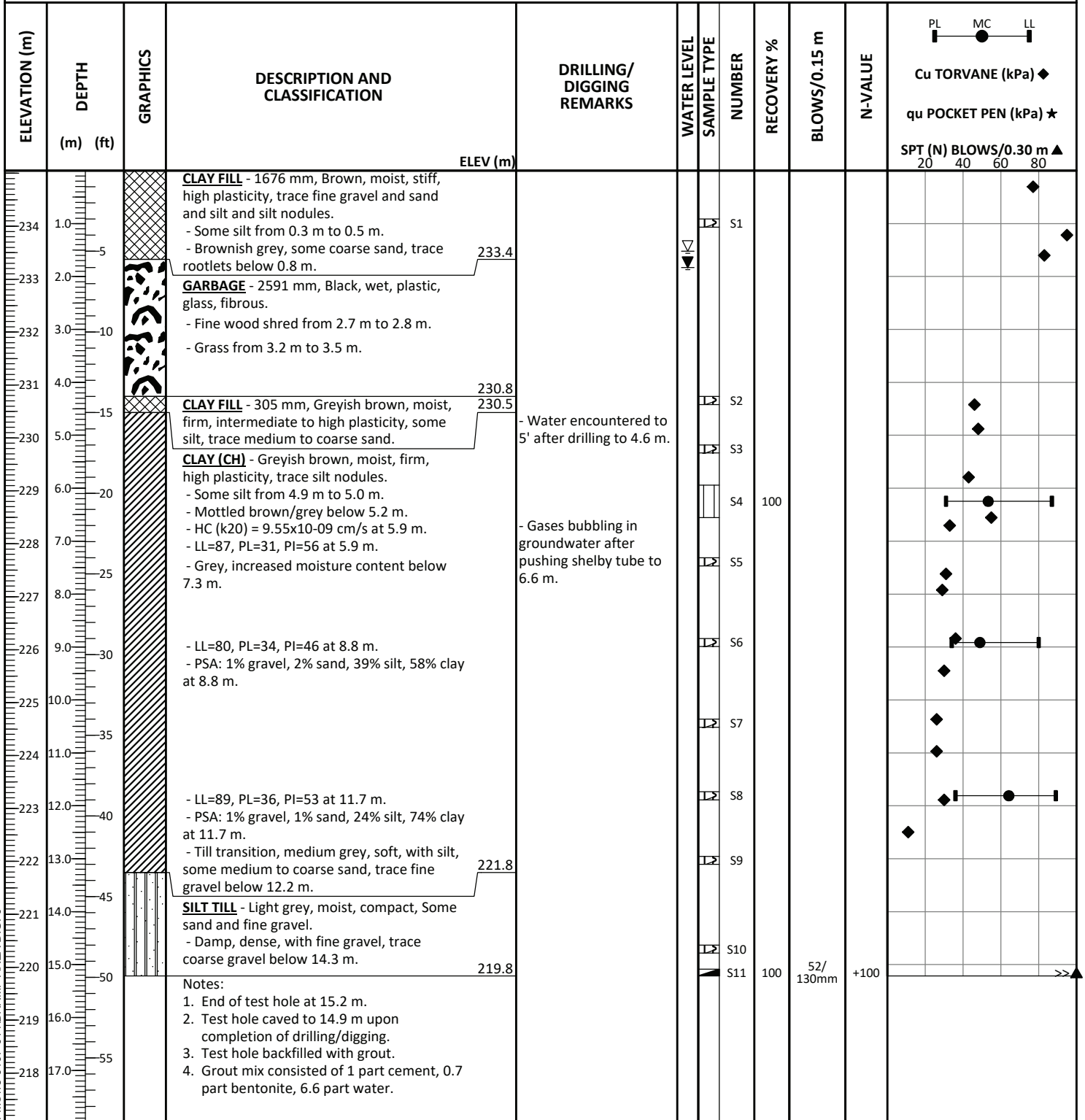
CLIENT	CITY OF WINNIPEG - WATER AND WASTE DEPARTMENT	PROJECT NO.	15-0107-014
LOCATION	BRRMF Detailed Design of Emergency Cell D	SURFACE ELEV.	233.70 m
DESCRIPTION	Winnipeg, Manitoba	START DATE	6/3/2024
DRILL RIG / HAMMER	South End of Area D, Centered East/West	UTM (m)	N 5,512,923.47
METHOD(S)	Mobile B37X Track Mounted Drill Rig with Auto-Hammer		E 629,683.82 Zone 14
	0.0 m to 14.9 m: 125 mm ø SSA		

ELEVATION (m)	DEPTH (m) (ft)	GRAPHICS	DESCRIPTION AND CLASSIFICATION	DRILLING/ DIGGING REMARKS	SAMPLE TYPE	NUMBER	RECOVERY %	BLOWS/0.15 m	N-VALUE	PL MC LL Cu TORVANE (kPa) ◆ qu POCKET PEN (kPa) ★ SPT (N) BLOWS/0.30 m ▲
			ELEV (m)							20 40 60 80
233	1.0		TOPSOIL/ORGANICS FILL - 101 mm, Black, moist, loose, some rootlets. 233.6		S1					
232	5		CLAY (CH) - Dark grey, moist, stiff, intermediate to high plasticity, trace rootlets. 232.6 - No rootlets below 0.3 m. 232.2	- Seepage around 1.4 m during drilling.	S2					
231	10		SILT (ML) - Light brown, moist, soft, trace clay.		S3					
230	15		CLAY (CH) - Mottled grey/brown, moist, stiff, high plasticity, trace silt nodules. - Some silt from 2.6 m to 2.7 m. - Trace oxidation below 2.9 m. - Trace gypsum nodules below 3.0 m.		S4					
229	20		- Grey, firm, no oxidation below 4.9 m.		S5					
228	25		- No gypsum below 6.1 m.		S6		100			
227	30				S7					
226	35				S8					
225	40				S9					
224	45		- Coarse gravel piece around 9.8 m.		S10					
223	50		- Trace fine to medium sand below 10.7 m.		S11					
222	55		- Soft, increased moisture content below 11.6 m.		S12					
221	60		221.1		S13					
220	65		SILT TILL - Light brown, moist, compact, some sand and gravel.							
219	70		- Damp, dense, with fine gravel below 13.9 m.							
218	75		218.8							
217	80		Notes: 1. End of test hole at 14.9 m. 2. Test hole backfilled with auger cuttings and bentonite chips.							
216	85									

WATER LEVELS

CONTRACTOR  
Maple Leaf Drilling Ltd.INSPECTOR  
C. FRIESENAPPROVED  
T. ERNSTDATE  
11/18/2024

CLIENT	CITY OF WINNIPEG - WATER AND WASTE DEPARTMENT	PROJECT NO.	15-0107-014
PROJECT	BRRMF Detailed Design of Emergency Cell D	SURFACE ELEV.	235.05 m
LOCATION	Winnipeg, Manitoba	START DATE	6/6/2024
DESCRIPTION	NE Corner of Area D	UTM (m)	N 5,513,289.3
DRILL RIG / HAMMER	Mobile B37X Track Mounted Drill Rig with Auto-Hammer		E 629,680.42 Zone 14
METHOD(S)	0.0 m to 15.2 m: 125 mm ø SSA		



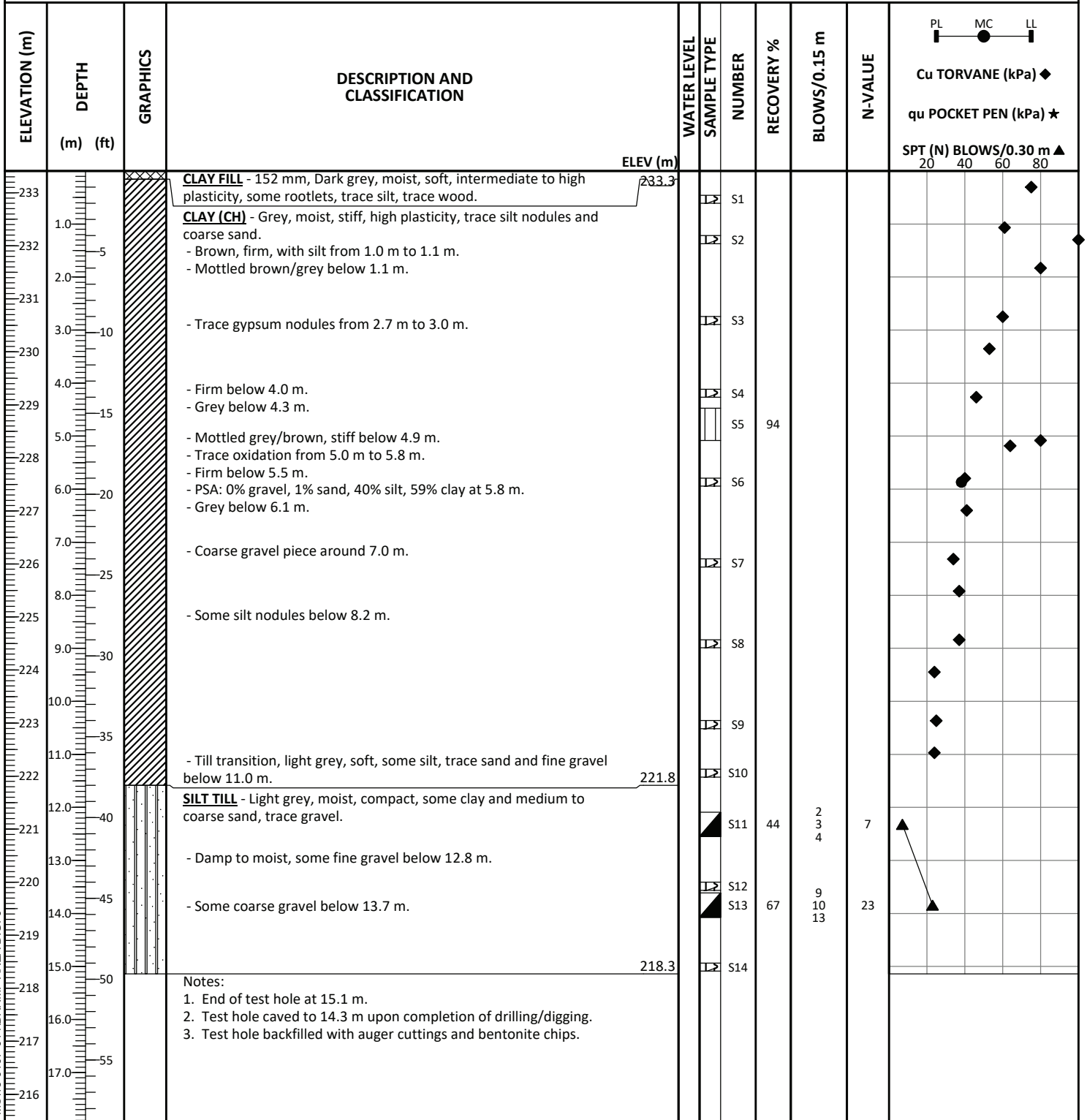
WATER LEVELS	▽ During Drilling/Digging	1.52 m
	▼ Upon Completion	1.83 m

CONTRACTOR	INSPECTOR
Maple Leaf Drilling Ltd.	C. FRIESEN

APPROVED	DATE
T. ERNST	11/18/2024



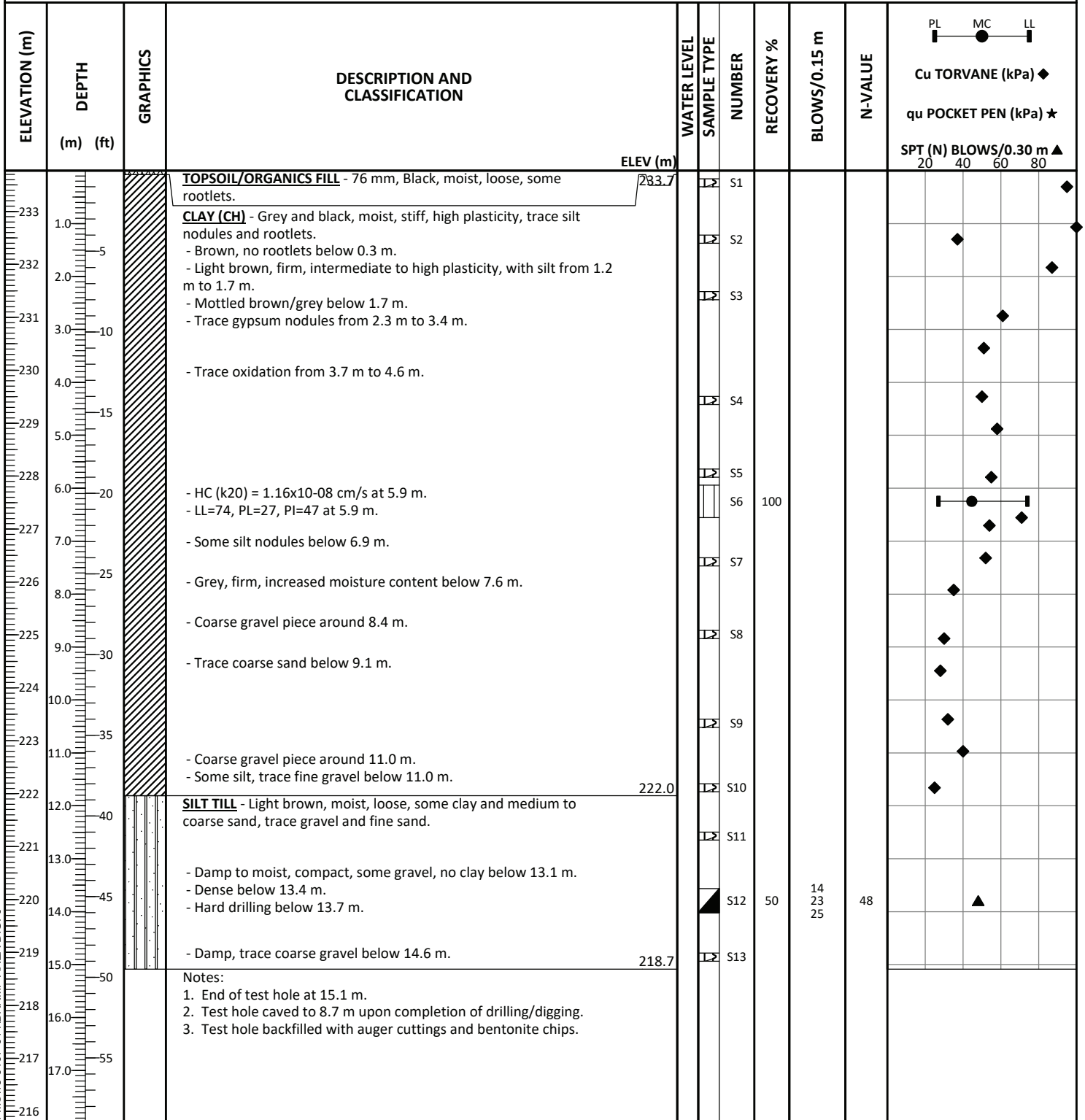
CLIENT	CITY OF WINNIPEG - WATER AND WASTE DEPARTMENT	PROJECT NO.	15-0107-014
PROJECT LOCATION	BRRMF Detailed Design of Emergency Cell D	SURFACE ELEV.	233.41 m
DESCRIPTION	Winnipeg, Manitoba	START DATE	6/6/2024
DRILL RIG / HAMMER	East of Area D, Centered North/South	UTM (m)	N 5,513,175.61
METHOD(S)	Mobile B37X Track Mounted Drill Rig with Auto-Hammer		E 629,814.49 Zone 14
	0.0 m to 15.1 m: 125 mm ø SSA		



WATER LEVELS	During Drilling/Digging	Dry
	Upon Completion	None Encountered

CONTRACTOR	INSPECTOR
Maple Leaf Drilling Ltd.	C. FRIESEN
APPROVED	DATE
T. ERNST	11/18/2024

CLIENT	CITY OF WINNIPEG - WATER AND WASTE DEPARTMENT	PROJECT NO.	15-0107-014
PROJECT	BRRMF Detailed Design of Emergency Cell D	SURFACE ELEV.	233.77 m
LOCATION	Winnipeg, Manitoba	START DATE	6/6/2024
DESCRIPTION	SE Corner of Area D	UTM (m)	N 5,513,041.66
DRILL RIG / HAMMER	Mobile B37X Track Mounted Drill Rig with Auto-Hammer		E 629,884.47 Zone 14
METHOD(S)	0.0 m to 15.1 m: 125 mm ø SSA		



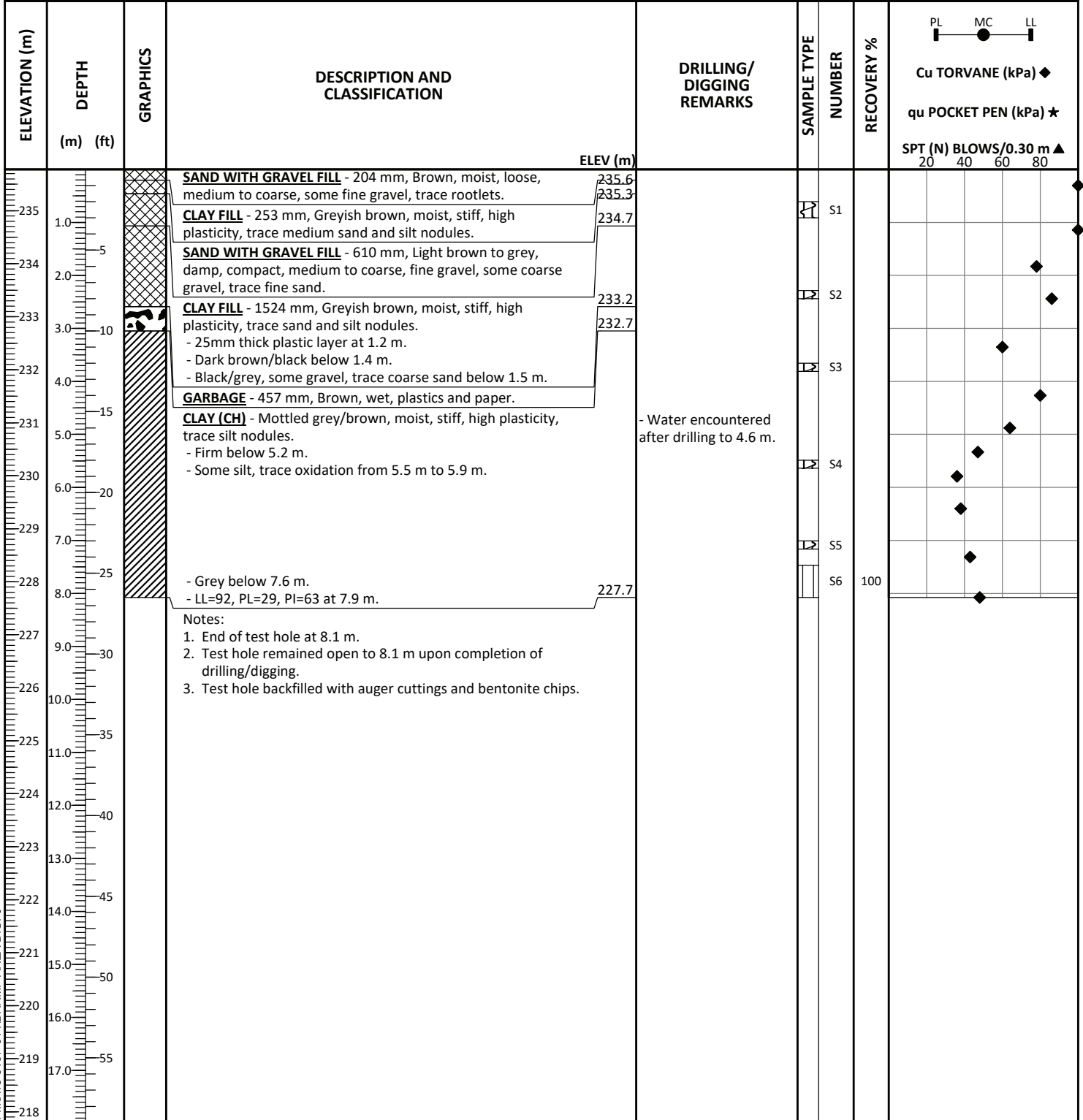
WATER LEVELS	During Drilling/Digging	Dry
	Upon Completion	None Encountered

CONTRACTOR	INSPECTOR
Maple Leaf Drilling Ltd.	C. FRIESEN
APPROVED	DATE
T. ERNST	11/18/2024

PROJECT NO.	15-0107-014
SURFACE ELEV.	232.85 m
START DATE	6/5/2024
UTM (m)	N 5,513,074.18
	E 629,314.15      Zone 14

ELEVATION (m)	DEPTH (m) (ft)	GRAPHICS	DESCRIPTION AND CLASSIFICATION	DRILLING/ DIGGING REMARKS	WATER LEVEL	SAMPLE TYPE	NUMBER	<div style="text-align: center;">             Cu TORVANE (kPa) ◆            qu POCKET PEN (kPa) ★            SPT (N) BLOWS/0.30 m ▲            20    40    60    80         </div>
			<b>ELEV (m)</b>					
232	1.0		<b>TOPSOIL/ORGANICS FILL</b> - 52 mm, Black, moist, loose, some rootlets.				S1	
231	5		<b>CLAY FILL</b> - 2387 mm, Brown, moist, stiff, high plasticity, trace sand and rootlets. - No rootlets below 0.5 m. - Some silt from 0.6 m to 0.7 m. - Blackish grey below 0.9 m.					
230	2.0		- Brown/grey, some silt below 1.5 m. - Black/grey, no silt below 2.0 m.				S2	
229	10		<b>GARBAGE</b> - 2134 mm, Black, moist, plastic and paper. - Brownish black, wood at 2.7 m. - Clay layer (CH) from 2.8 m to 3.0 m. - Clay layer (CH) from 4.0 m to 4.1 m. - Wood from 4.1 m to 4.3 m.					
228	15		- Black, crumbly, possible shingles below 4.3 m.	- Water encountered to 1.5 m after drilling to 4.6 m.				
227	20		Notes: 1. End of test hole at 4.6 m. 2. Test hole caved to 3.0 m upon completion of drilling/digging. 3. Test hole backfilled with auger cuttings and bentonite chips.					
226	25							
225	30							
224	35							
223	40							
222	45							
221	50							
220	55							
219								
218								
217								
216								
215								
<b>WATER LEVELS</b> ▼ Upon Completion			1.52 m	<b>CONTRACTOR</b> Maple Leaf Drilling Ltd.		<b>INSPECTOR</b> C. FRIESEN		
				<b>APPROVED</b> T. ERNST		<b>DATE</b> 11/18/2024		

<b>CLIENT</b>	<b>CITY OF WINNIPEG - WATER AND WASTE DEPARTMENT</b>	<b>PROJECT NO.</b>	15-0107-014
<b>PROJECT</b>	<b>BRRMF Detailed Design of Emergency Cell D</b>	<b>SURFACE ELEV.</b>	235.78 m
<b>LOCATION</b>	Winnipeg, Manitoba	<b>START DATE</b>	6/5/2024
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	North of TH24-02 on North Side of Road	<b>UTM (m)</b>	N 5,513,011
<b>DRILL RIG / HAMMER</b>	Mobile B37X Track Mounted Drill Rig with Auto-Hammer		E 629,366.59      Zone 14
<b>METHOD(S)</b>	0.0 m to 8.1 m: 125 mm ø SSA		



**WATER LEVELS**

CONTRACTOR  
**Maple Leaf Drilling Ltd.**

INSPECTOR  
**C. FRIESEN**

APPROVED  
**T. ERNST**

DATE  
**11/18/2024**

<b>CLIENT</b>	<b>CITY OF WINNIPEG - WATER AND WASTE DEPARTMENT</b>	<b>PROJECT NO.</b>	15-0107-014
<b>PROJECT</b>	<b>BRRMF Detailed Design of Emergency Cell D</b>	<b>SURFACE ELEV.</b>	237.15 m
<b>LOCATION</b>	Winnipeg, Manitoba	<b>START DATE</b>	6/5/2024
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	West of Area D, Centered North/South	<b>UTM (m)</b>	N 5,512,934.33
<b>DRILL RIG / HAMMER</b>	Mobile B37X Track Mounted Drill Rig with Auto-Hammer		E 629,348.79 Zone 14
<b>METHOD(S)</b>	0.0 m to 9.1 m: 125 mm ø SSA		

ELEVATION (m)	DEPTH (m) (ft)	GRAPHICS	DESCRIPTION AND CLASSIFICATION	ELEV (m)	WATER LEVEL	SAMPLE TYPE	NUMBER	PL MC LL	Cu TORVANE (kPa) ◆	qu POCKET PEN (kPa) ★	SPT (N) BLOWS/0.30 m ▲
237			<b>TOPSOIL/ORGANICS FILL</b> - 76 mm, Black, moist, loose, some rootlets.	237.1							
			<b>CLAY FILL</b> - 457 mm, Greyish brown, moist, stiff, high plasticity, trace silt nodules and rootlets.	236.6							
236	1.0		<b>GARBAGE</b> - 7696 mm, Black, moist, wood debris, some clay.								
			- Clay layer (greyish brown, moist, stiff, high plasticity, trace silt nodules and rootlets) from 0.9 m to 1.2 m.								
235	2.0		- Wood and plastics below 1.2 m.								
			- Wet, shredded wood, leachate odour below 1.5 m.								
234	3.0		- Paper/insulation below 2.7 m.								
			- Clay layer (greyish brown, moist, firm, high plasticity, trace silt nodules and sand) from 2.8 m to 3.0 m.								
233	4.0		- Clay layer (Greyish brown, moist, firm, high plasticity, trace silt nodules and sand) from 3.7 m to 4.0 m.								
			- Clay Layer (black, wet, stiff, intermediate to high plasticity, some wood debris, trace sand) from 4.1 m to 4.6 m.								
232	5.0		- Moist to wet, wood debris with straw/manure below 4.6 m.								
			- Clay layer (brown, moist, stiff, high plasticity, trace silt nodules and sand) from 5.7 m to 6.1 m.								
231	6.0		- Wet, strong leachate odour below 6.1 m.								
			- Clay layer (brown, moist, stiff, high plasticity, trace silt nodules and sand) from 6.5 m to 7.3 m.								
230	7.0		- Wet, shredded wood below 7.3 m.								
229	8.0			228.9							
			<b>CLAY (CH)</b> - Brown, moist, stiff, high plasticity, trace silt nodules.								
228	9.0		- Firm below 8.7 m.	228.0							
			Notes:								
			1. End of test hole at 9.1 m.								
			2. Test hole caved to 1.4 m upon completion of drilling/digging.								
			3. Test hole backfilled with auger cuttings and bentonite chips.								

<b>WATER LEVELS</b>	▼ Upon Completion	1.37 m	<b>CONTRACTOR</b> Maple Leaf Drilling Ltd.	<b>INSPECTOR</b> C. FRIESEN
			<b>APPROVED</b> T. ERNST	<b>DATE</b> 11/18/2024

CLIENT	CITY OF WINNIPEG - WATER AND WASTE DEPARTMENT	PROJECT NO.	15-0107-014
PROJECT	BRRMF Detailed Design of Emergency Cell D	SURFACE ELEV.	237.01 m
LOCATION	Winnipeg, Manitoba	START DATE	6/5/2024
DESCRIPTION	West of Area D, North of Leachate Collection MH 27	UTM (m)	N 5,512,880.71
DRILL RIG / HAMMER	Mobile B37X Track Mounted Drill Rig with Auto-Hammer		E 629,392.16 Zone 14
METHOD(S)	0.0 m to 12.2 m: 125 mm ø SSA		

ELEVATION (m)	DEPTH (m) (ft)	GRAPHICS	DESCRIPTION AND CLASSIFICATION	DRILLING/ DIGGING REMARKS	WATER LEVEL	SAMPLE TYPE	NUMBER	PL MC LL Cu TORVANE (kPa) ◆ qu POCKET PEN (kPa) ★ SPT (N) BLOWS/0.30 m ▲
			ELEV (m)					
236	1.0		<u>TOPSOIL/ORGANICS FILL</u> - 76 mm, Black, moist, loose, some rootlets.				S1	
235	2.0		<u>CLAY FILL</u> - 1524 mm, Greyish brown, moist, stiff, high plasticity, trace sand and fine gravel and rootlets/roots. - No rootlets/roots below 0.3 m. - No gravel below 0.6 m. - With medium sand, trace plastic below 1.3 m. - Wet at 1.5 m.				S2	
234	3.0		<u>GARBAGE</u> - 7468 mm, Black, wet, shredded wood, trace plastics. - Clay layer (grey, moist, stiff, CH, some silt) from 1.8 m to 2.1 m. - Clay layer (greyish brown, moist, stiff, high plasticity, trace silt) from 2.9 m to 3.9 m. - 50mm thick plastic layer at 3.2 m. - Some fibrous material, trace coarse sand below 3.4 m. - Straw, paper, fibrous below 3.9 m. - Clay layer (greyish brown, moist, firm, high plasticity, some garbage, trace silt nodules) from 4.8 m to 5.0 m. - Wood and paper below 5.0 m. - Some plastic below 5.5 m. - Clay layer (brown, moist, stiff, high plasticity, trace silt nodules) from 6.6 m to 7.3 m. - Some garbage from 7.2 m to 7.3 m. - Wood, paper, some plastics below 7.3 m. - Clay layer (greyish brown, moist, stiff, high plasticity, trace silt and garbage) from 7.8 m to 8.2 m. - Paper and plastic below 8.2 m.	- Gases bubbling in groundwater after drilling to 6.1 m.			S3	
233	4.0						S4	
232	5.0						S5	
231	6.0						S6	
230	7.0						S7	
229	8.0						S8	
228	9.0							
227	10.0		<u>CLAY (CH)</u> - Greyish brown, moist, soft, high plasticity, trace silt nodules and oxidation. - No oxidation below 9.4 m.					
226	11.0							
225	12.0							
224	13.0		Notes: 1. End of test hole at 12.2 m. 2. Test hole caved to 1.4 m upon completion of drilling/digging. 3. Test hole backfilled with auger cuttings and bentonite chips.					
223	14.0							
222	15.0							
221	16.0							
220	17.0							
WATER LEVELS				During Drilling/Digging 1.83 m	CONTRACTOR			
				Upon Completion 1.37 m	INSPECTOR			
					Maple Leaf Drilling Ltd.			
					C. FRIESEN			
					APPROVED			
					T. ERNST			
					DATE			
					11/18/2024			

<b>CLIENT</b>	<b>CITY OF WINNIPEG - WATER AND WASTE DEPARTMENT</b>	<b>PROJECT NO.</b>	15-0107-014
<b>PROJECT</b>	<b>BRRMF Detailed Design of Emergency Cell D</b>	<b>SURFACE ELEV.</b>	237.40 m
<b>LOCATION</b>	Winnipeg, Manitoba	<b>START DATE</b>	6/5/2024
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	West Limit of Area D, East of Leachate Collection MH 27	<b>UTM (m)</b>	N 5,512,868.63
<b>DRILL RIG / HAMMER</b>	Mobile B37X Track Mounted Drill Rig with Auto-Hammer		E 629,449.19 Zone 14
<b>METHOD(S)</b>	0.0 m to 9.8 m: 125 mm ø SSA		

ELEVATION (m)	DEPTH (m) (ft)	GRAPHICS	DESCRIPTION AND CLASSIFICATION	DRILLING/ DIGGING REMARKS	WATER LEVEL	SAMPLE TYPE	NUMBER	RECOVERY %	<div> <div>PL MC LL</div> <div>Cu TORVANE (kPa) ◆</div> <div>qu POCKET PEN (kPa) ★</div> <div>SPT (N) BLOWS/0.30 m ▲</div> </div>
			ELEV (m)						20 40 60 80
237	1.0		<b>TOPSOIL/ORGANICS FILL</b> - 76 mm, Black, moist, loose, some rootlets.				S1		
236	5		<b>CLAY FILL</b> - 738 mm, Greyish brown, moist, stiff, high plasticity, trace sand and rootlets and garbage.				S2		
235	2.0		<b>GARBAGE</b> - 6501 mm, Black, moist, wood and plastic.						
234	10		- Clay layer (brown, moist, stiff, high plasticity, trace silt nodules) from 1.1 m to 1.2 m.						
233	3.0		- Paper and plastic below 1.2 m.						
232	15		- Clay layer (brown, moist, stiff, high plasticity, some wood and plastic) from 1.5 m to 1.8 m.				S3		
231	4.0		- Wet, paper, wood, plastics, leachate odour below 1.8 m.						
230	20		- Clay layer (grey and black, moist, stiff, high plasticity, trace silt nodules) from 3.0 m to 3.4 m.				S4		
229	15		- Wood and paper below 3.4 m.						
228	5.0		- Clay layer (black, moist, stiff, high plasticity, trace silt nodules) from 3.9 m to 4.9 m.						
227	20		- Brown below 4.0 m.						
226	6.0		- Grey, trace garbage below 4.6 m.						
225	25		- Plastics below 4.9 m.				S5		
224	7.0		- Clay layer (grey, moist, stiff, high plasticity, some garbage) from 5.1 m to 5.3 m.						
223	30		- Grey, paper, wood and plastics below 5.3 m.						
222	8.0		- Clay layer (greyish brown, moist, stiff, high plasticity, trace silt nodules) from 5.8 m to 6.1 m.				S6		
221	25		- Grey and black below 6.1 m.						
220	30		- Clay layer (CH) from 6.6 m to 6.7 m.						
			<b>CLAY (CH)</b> - Mottled grey/brown, moist, stiff, high plasticity, trace silt nodules and wood.	- Water on augers to 9' after drilling to 30.			S7	100	
			- No wood below 7.5 m.						
			- Firm below 7.6 m.						
			- HC (k20) = 1.16x10-08 cm/s at 9.1 m.						
			- LL=89, PL=33, PI=56 at 9.1 m.						
			Notes:						
			1. End of test hole at 9.8 m.						
			2. Test hole caved to 1.2 m upon completion of drilling/digging.						
			3. Test hole backfilled with auger cuttings and bentonite chips.						
<b>WATER LEVELS</b>			<div> <div>During Drilling/Digging</div> <div>Upon Completion</div> </div>	<div>2.74 m</div> <div>1.22 m</div>	<b>CONTRACTOR</b>		<b>INSPECTOR</b>		
					<b>Maple Leaf Drilling Ltd.</b>		<b>C. FRIESEN</b>		
					<b>APPROVED</b>		<b>DATE</b>		
					<b>T. ERNST</b>		<b>11/18/2024</b>		

<b>CLIENT</b>	<b>CITY OF WINNIPEG - WATER AND WASTE DEPARTMENT</b>	<b>PROJECT NO.</b>	15-0107-014
<b>PROJECT</b>	<b>BRRMF Detailed Design of Emergency Cell D</b>	<b>SURFACE ELEV.</b>	233.81 m
<b>LOCATION</b>	Winnipeg, Manitoba	<b>START DATE</b>	6/6/2024
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	NE Corner of Area D, East of TH24-09	<b>UTM (m)</b>	N 5,513,306.16
<b>DRILL RIG / HAMMER</b>	Mobile B37X Track Mounted Drill Rig with Auto-Hammer		E 629,723.72      Zone 14
<b>METHOD(S)</b>	0.0 m to 2.7 m: 125 mm ø SSA		

ELEVATION (m)	DEPTH (m) (ft)	GRAPHICS	DESCRIPTION AND CLASSIFICATION	ELEV (m)	WATER LEVEL	SAMPLE TYPE	NUMBER	<div> <div> <div>PL</div> <div>MC</div> <div>LL</div> </div> <div> <div>Cu TORVANE (kPa) ◆</div> <div>qu POCKET PEN (kPa) ★</div> <div>SPT (N) BLOWS/0.30 m ▲</div> <div>20 40 60 80</div> </div> </div>
			<b>TOPSOIL/ORGANICS FILL</b> - 52 mm, Black, moist, loose, some rootlets.	233.8			S1	
			<b>CLAY</b> - Brown, moist, stiff, high plasticity, trace medium to coarse sand and silt nodules and rootlets.				S2	
			- No rootlets below 0.3 m.				S3	
			- Grey, no sand below 0.8 m.				S4	
			- Brown, firm, with silt from 1.4 m to 1.5 m.					
			- Mottled brown below 1.5 m.	231.1				
			Notes:					
			1. End of test hole at 2.7 m.					
			2. Test hole remained open to 2.7 m upon completion of drilling/digging.					
			3. Test hole backfilled with auger cuttings.					

<b>WATER LEVELS</b>	▽ During Drilling/Digging	Dry	<b>CONTRACTOR</b> Maple Leaf Drilling Ltd.	<b>INSPECTOR</b> C. FRIESEN
	▼ Upon Completion	None Encountered		
			<b>APPROVED</b> T. ERNST	<b>DATE</b> 11/18/2024



## KEY TO SYMBOLS

### LITHOLOGIC SYMBOLS



Clay (CH, high plasticity)



Fill



Garbage/Debris



Silt (ML)



Silt Till



Topsoil

### SAMPLER SYMBOLS



Auger Grab



Shelby Tube






SPT Split Spoon

### WELL CONSTRUCTION SYMBOLS

### ABBREVIATIONS

LL - Liquid Limit  
 PL - Plastic Limit  
 PI - Plastic Index  
 MC - Moisture Content  
 DD - Dry Density  
 NP - Non-Plastic  
 -200 - Percent Passing No. 200 Sieve  
 TV - Torvane (kPa)  
 PP - Pocket Penetrometer (kPa)  
 PSA - Particle Size Analysis  
 TOC - Top Of Casing

PN - Pneumatic Piezometer  
 VW - Vibrating Wire Piezometer  
 PID - Photoionization Detector  
 ppm - Parts Per Million  
 Water Level During Drilling  
 Water Level Upon Completion of Drilling  
 Water Level Remeasured/Static

# APPENDIX B

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## Laboratory Test Results

# SUMMARY OF INDEX TESTS

Sheet 1 of 1

Test Hole ID	Sample No.	Sample Depth (m)	Classification	Hydraulic Conductivity (cm/s)	Clay Thickness (mm)	Silt (%)	Clay (%)	Liquid Limit	Plastic Limit	Plasticity Index	Moisture Content (%)	Dry Density (kN/m3)	Specific Gravity	Saturation (%)	Void Ratio
TH24-01	S9	9.1	CH	1.37E-08				72	26	46	54	1107.0			
TH24-03	S6	7.0	CH			53	47	71	33	38	59				
TH24-03	S8	10.1	CH			29	67	80	32	48	56				
TH24-05	S7	7.6	CH	1.24E-08				78	26	52	50	1167.0			
TH24-06	S8	7.3	CH			44	54	70	30	40	46				
TH24-07	S8	9.1	CH	2E-08				95	31	64	60	1065.0			
TH24-09	S4	5.9	CH	9.55E-09				87	31	56	53	1114.0			
TH24-09	S6	8.8	CH			39	58	80	34	46	49				
TH24-09	S8	11.7	CH			24	74	89	36	53	64				
TH24-10	S6	5.8	CH			40	59				38				
TH24-11	S6	5.9	CH	1.16E-08				74	27	47	45	1207.0			
TH24-13	S6	7.9	CH					92	29	63	60				
TH24-16	S7	9.1	CH	1.16E-08				89	33	56	53	1089.0			

\* Moisture conditioned and remolded sample.  
 \*\* Assumed specific gravity.

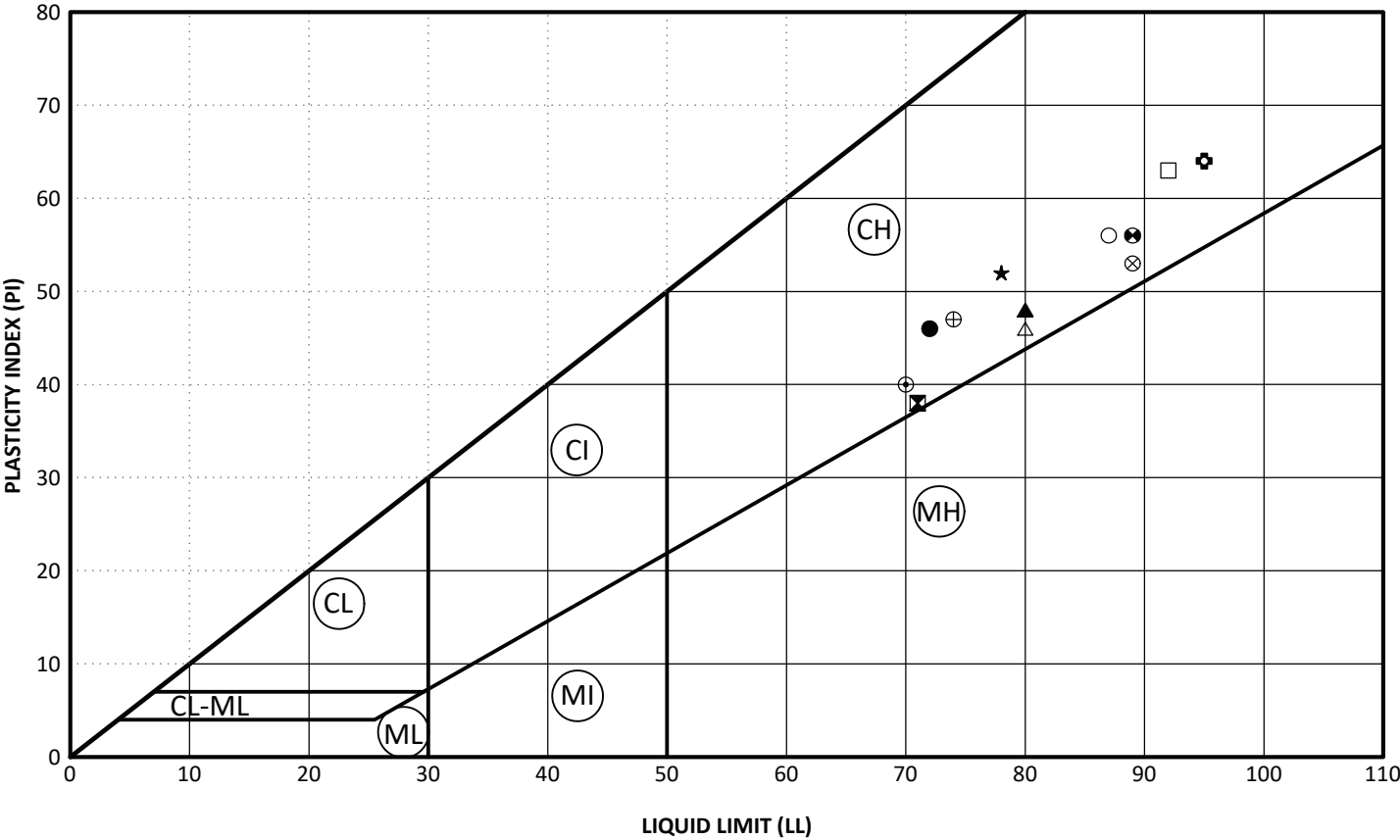


CLIENT  
PROJECT NAME  
TESTED BY

CITY OF WINNIPEG - WATER AND WASTE DEPARTMENT  
 Detailed Design of Emergency Cell D  
 Stantec

PROJECT NO. 15-0107-014  
 LOCATION Winnipeg, MB  
 DATE TESTED July 17, 2024

# ATTERBERG LIMITS



	HOLE	DEPTH (m)	SAMPLE #	LL	PL	PI	SAND (%)	SILT (%)	CLAY (%)	SILT & CLAY (%)	MC (%)	CLASSIFICATION
●	TH24-01	9.1	S9	72	26	46					54	CH
⊠	TH24-03	7.0	S6	71	33	38	0	53	47	100	59	CH
▲	TH24-03	10.1	S8	80	32	48	4	29	67	96	56	CH
★	TH24-05	7.6	S7	78	26	52					50	CH
⊙	TH24-06	7.3	S8	70	30	40	2	44	54	98	46	CH
⊕	TH24-07	9.1	S8	95	31	64					60	CH
○	TH24-09	5.9	S4	87	31	56					53	CH
△	TH24-09	8.8	S6	80	34	46	2	39	58	97	49	CH
⊗	TH24-09	11.7	S8	89	36	53	2	24	74	97	64	CH
⊕	TH24-11	5.9	S6	74	27	47					45	CH
□	TH24-13	7.9	S6	92	29	63					60	CH
⊗	TH24-16	9.1	S7	89	33	56					53	CH

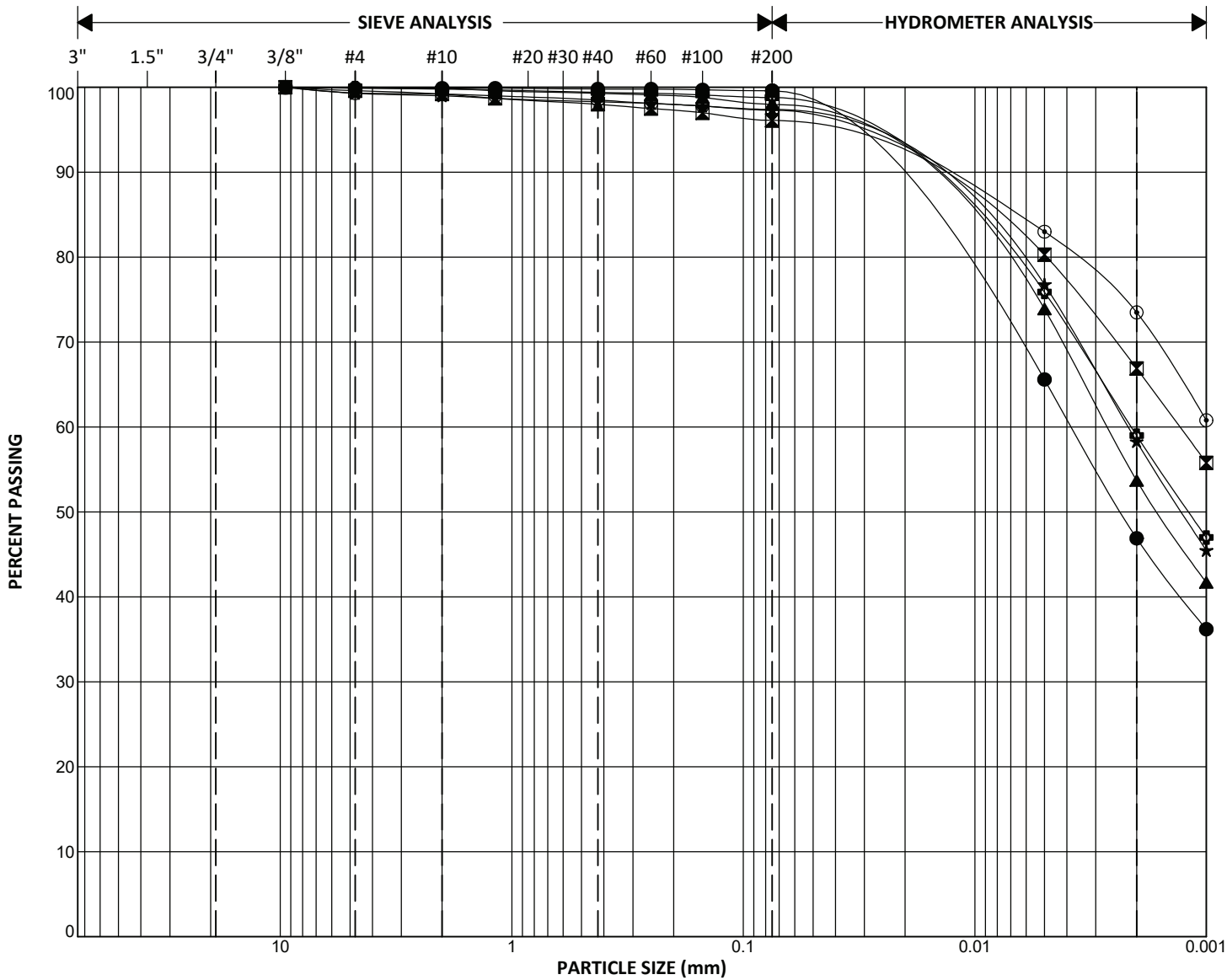
A-LINE PLOT U:\FMS\15-0107-014\BRRMF AREA D.GPJ



CLIENT CITY OF WINNIPEG - WATER AND WASTE DEPARTMENT  
PROJECT NAME Detailed Design of Emergency Cell D  
TESTED BY Stantec

PROJECT NO. 15-0107-014  
LOCATION Winnipeg, MB  
DATE TESTED June 28, 2024

GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION



GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY
coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine			

	HOLE	DEPTH (m)	SAMPLE #	GRAVEL (%)	SAND (%)	SILT (%)	CLAY (%)	SILT & CLAY (%)	Cu	Cc	CLASSIFICATION
●	TH24-03	7.0	S6	0	0	53	47	100			CH
⊠	TH24-03	10.1	S8	0	4	29	67	96			CH
▲	TH24-06	7.3	S8	0	2	44	54	98			CH
★	TH24-09	8.8	S6	1	2	39	58	97			CH
⊙	TH24-09	11.7	S8	1	2	24	74	97			CH
⊕	TH24-10	5.8	S6	0	1	40	59	99			CH

SIEVE ANALYSIS U:\FMS\15-0107-014\BRRMF AREA D.GPJ



CLIENT CITY OF WINNIPEG - WATER AND WASTE DEPARTMENT  
PROJECT NAME Detailed Design of Emergency Cell D  
TESTED BY Stantec

PROJECT NO. 15-0107-014  
LOCATION Winnipeg, MB  
DATE TESTED July 17, 2024

## ASTM D5084 - MEASUREMENT OF HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY OF SATURATED POROUS MATERIALS USING A FLEXIBLE WALL PERMEAMETER

TO KGS Group Inc.  
3rd Floor - 865 Waverley Street  
Winnipeg, Manitoba  
R3T 5P4

PROJECT BRRMF Emergency Cell Area D (15-0107-014)

PROJECT NO. 123317158

ATTN Caleb Friesen

REPORT NO. 1

DATE SAMPLED: 2024.Jun.04  
SAMPLED BY: KGS Group Inc.

DATE RECEIVED: 2024.Jun.20  
SUBMITTED BY: KGS Group Inc.

DATE TESTED: 2024.Jun.24  
TESTED BY: Larry Presado

### MATERIAL IDENTIFICATION

CLIENT FIELD ID TH24-01, S9, 30'-32'  
SAMPLE TYPE Shelby Tube sample

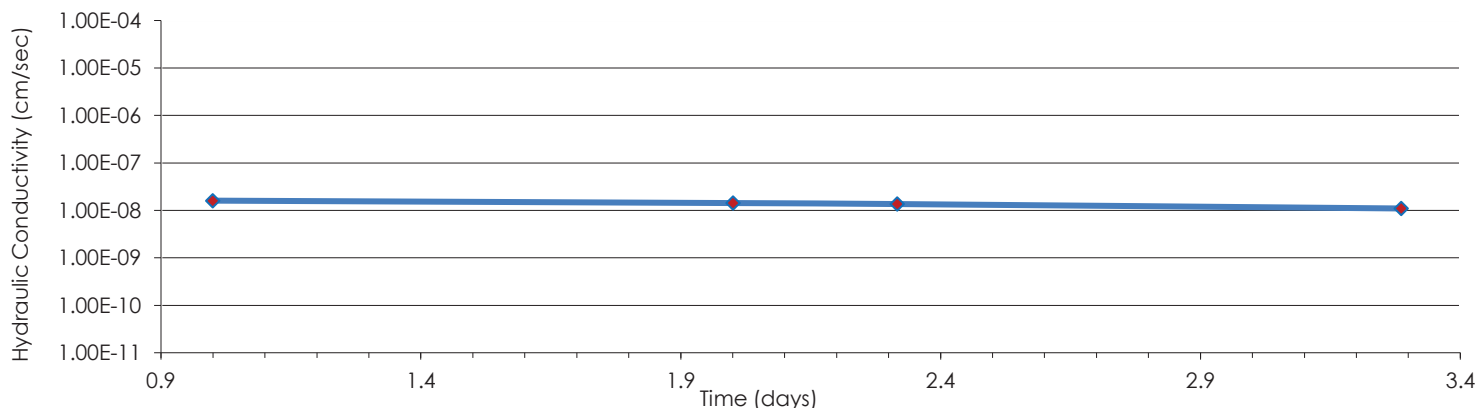
STANTEC SAMPLE NO. 4334  
ASSUMED SPECIFIC GRAVITY 2.71

VISUAL CLASSIFICATION Clay, grey, stiff, moist, high plasticity, trace silt

CONFINING PRESSURE (kPa): 155.1  
EFFECTIVE SATURATION STRESS (kPa): 51.7  
HYDRAULIC GRADIENT: 19.3

TYPE OF PERMEANT LIQUID: De-aired Water  
HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY, "k" (cm/s): 1.43E-08  
**HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY, "k20" (cm/s): 1.37E-08**

	Height (mm)	Diameter (mm)	Wet Mass (g)	Dry Density (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	Water Content (% by Mass)	Water Content (% by Volume)	Saturation (%)
INITIAL READING	77.46	71.14	524.43	1.107	53.9	59.6	100.8
FINAL READING	76.66	70.53	519.48	1.135	52.8	59.9	103.1



### COMMENTS

Shelby Tube recovered 48 cm of soil. Test sample portion taken from 20 cm to 30 cm from bottom end of tube.

REPORT DATE 2024.Jul.18

REVIEWED BY   
Guillaume Beauce, P.Eng.  
Geotechnical Engineer - Materials Testing Services

## ASTM D5084 - MEASUREMENT OF HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY OF SATURATED POROUS MATERIALS USING A FLEXIBLE WALL PERMEAMETER

TO KGS Group Inc.  
3rd Floor - 865 Waverley Street  
Winnipeg, Manitoba  
R3T 5P4

PROJECT BRRMF Emergency Cell Area D (15-0107-014)

PROJECT NO. 123317158

ATTN Caleb Friesen

REPORT NO. 2

DATE SAMPLED: 2024.Jun.04  
SAMPLED BY: KGS Group Inc.

DATE RECEIVED: 2024.Jun.20  
SUBMITTED BY: KGS Group Inc.

DATE TESTED: 2024.Jun.24  
TESTED BY: Larry Presado

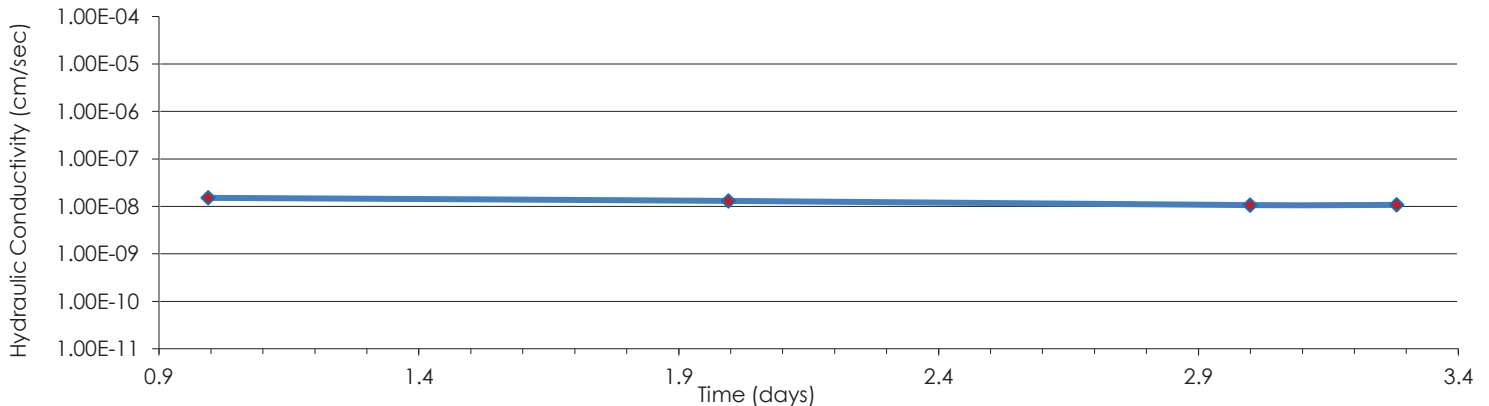
### MATERIAL IDENTIFICATION

CLIENT FIELD ID	TH24-05, S7, 25'-27'	STANTEC SAMPLE NO.	4335
SAMPLE TYPE	Shelby Tube sample	ASSUMED SPECIFIC GRAVITY	2.71

VISUAL CLASSIFICATION Clay, grey, stiff, moist, high plasticity, trace silt

CONFINING PRESSURE (kPa):	151.7	TYPE OF PERMEANT LIQUID:	De-aired Water
EFFECTIVE SATURATION STRESS (kPa):	34.5	HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY, "k" (cm/s):	1.29E-08
HYDRAULIC GRADIENT:	19.0	<b>HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY, "k20" (cm/s):</b>	<b>1.24E-08</b>

	Height (mm)	Diameter (mm)	Wet Mass (g)	Dry Density (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	Water Content (% by Mass)	Water Content (% by Volume)	Saturation (%)
INITIAL READING	77.45	71.43	542.21	1.167	49.7	58.0	101.8
FINAL READING	78.27	72.27	549.37	1.127	51.9	58.5	100.1



### COMMENTS

Shelby Tube recovered 54 cm of soil. Test sample portion taken from 15 cm to 25 cm from bottom end of tube.

REPORT DATE 2024.Jul.18

REVIEWED BY   
Guillaume Beauce, P.Eng.  
Geotechnical Engineer - Materials Testing Services

## ASTM D5084 - MEASUREMENT OF HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY OF SATURATED POROUS MATERIALS USING A FLEXIBLE WALL PERMEAMETER

TO KGS Group Inc.  
3rd Floor - 865 Waverley Street  
Winnipeg, Manitoba  
R3T 5P4

PROJECT BRRMF Emergency Cell Area D (15-0107-014)

PROJECT NO. 123317158

ATTN Caleb Friesen

REPORT NO. 3

DATE SAMPLED: 2024.Jun.04  
SAMPLED BY: KGS Group Inc.

DATE RECEIVED: 2024.Jun.20  
SUBMITTED BY: KGS Group Inc.

DATE TESTED: 2024.Jun.24  
TESTED BY: Larry Presado

### MATERIAL IDENTIFICATION

CLIENT FIELD ID TH24-07, S8, 30'-32'  
SAMPLE TYPE Shelby Tube sample

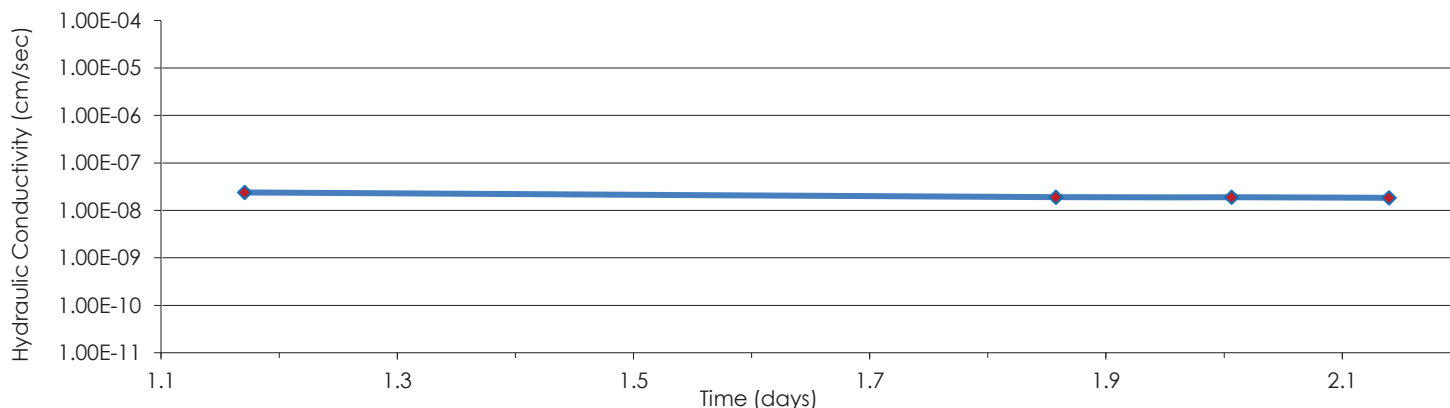
STANTEC SAMPLE NO. 4336  
ASSUMED SPECIFIC GRAVITY 2.71

VISUAL CLASSIFICATION Clay, grey, stiff, moist, high plasticity, trace silt

CONFINING PRESSURE (kPa): 151.7  
EFFECTIVE SATURATION STRESS (kPa): 34.5  
HYDRAULIC GRADIENT: 18.8

TYPE OF PERMEANT LIQUID: De-aired Water  
HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY, "k" (cm/s): 2.09E-08  
**HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY, "k20" (cm/s): 2.00E-08**


	Height (mm)	Diameter (mm)	Wet Mass (g)	Dry Density (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	Water Content (% by Mass)	Water Content (% by Volume)	Saturation (%)
INITIAL READING	77.40	71.45	529.54	1.065	60.1	64.1	105.6
FINAL READING	79.04	72.15	540.99	1.060	58.0	61.4	100.9



### COMMENTS

Shelby Tube recovered 56 cm of soil. Test sample portion taken from 15 cm to 25 cm from bottom end of tube.

REPORT DATE 2024.Jul.18

REVIEWED BY   
Guillaume Beauce, P.Eng.  
Geotechnical Engineer - Materials Testing Services



## ASTM D5084 - MEASUREMENT OF HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY OF SATURATED POROUS MATERIALS USING A FLEXIBLE WALL PERMEAMETER

TO KGS Group Inc.  
3rd Floor - 865 Waverley Street  
Winnipeg, Manitoba  
R3T 5P4

PROJECT BRRMF Emergency Cell Area D (15-0107-014)

PROJECT NO. 123317158

ATTN Caleb Friesen

REPORT NO. 4

DATE SAMPLED: 2024.Jun.06  
SAMPLED BY: KGS Group Inc.

DATE RECEIVED: 2024.Jun.20  
SUBMITTED BY: KGS Group Inc.

DATE TESTED: 2024.Jul.15  
TESTED BY: Larry Presado

### MATERIAL IDENTIFICATION

CLIENT FIELD ID TH24-09, S4, 19.5'-21.5'  
SAMPLE TYPE Shelby Tube sample

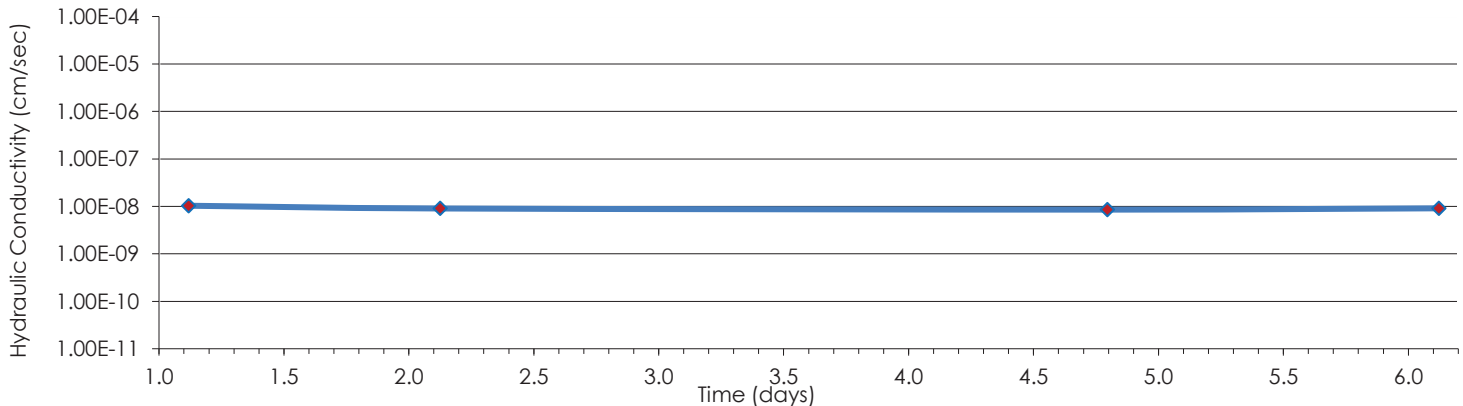
STANTEC SAMPLE NO. 4337  
ASSUMED SPECIFIC GRAVITY 2.71

VISUAL CLASSIFICATION Silty clay, brown, firm, moist, high plasticity, trace organic materials, trace plastic bag (Fill Material)

CONFINING PRESSURE (kPa): 151.7  
EFFECTIVE SATURATION STRESS (kPa): 48.3  
HYDRAULIC GRADIENT: 19.1

TYPE OF PERMEANT LIQUID: De-aired Water  
HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY, "k" (cm/s): 1.02E-08  
**HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY, "k20" (cm/s): 9.55E-09**

	Height (mm)	Diameter (mm)	Wet Mass (g)	Dry Density (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	Water Content (% by Mass)	Water Content (% by Volume)	Saturation (%)
INITIAL READING	77.66	71.25	528.91	1.114	53.3	59.4	100.8
FINAL READING	77.80	72.18	527.34	1.070	54.8	58.7	96.9



### COMMENTS

Shelby Tube recovered 60 cm of soil. Test sample portion taken from 25 cm to 40 cm from bottom end of tube.

REPORT DATE 2024.Jul.26

REVIEWED BY   
Guillaume Beauce, P.Eng.  
Geotechnical Engineer - Materials Testing Services

## ASTM D5084 - MEASUREMENT OF HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY OF SATURATED POROUS MATERIALS USING A FLEXIBLE WALL PERMEAMETER

TO KGS Group Inc.  
3rd Floor - 865 Waverley Street  
Winnipeg, Manitoba  
R3T 5P4

PROJECT BRRMF Emergency Cell Area D (15-0107-014)

PROJECT NO. 123317158

ATTN Caleb Friesen

REPORT NO. 5

DATE SAMPLED: 2024.Jun.06  
SAMPLED BY: KGS Group Inc.

DATE RECEIVED: 2024.Jun.20  
SUBMITTED BY: KGS Group Inc.

DATE TESTED: 2024.Jul.15  
TESTED BY: Larry Presado

### MATERIAL IDENTIFICATION

CLIENT FIELD ID TH24-11, S6, 19.5'-21.5'  
SAMPLE TYPE Shelby Tube sample

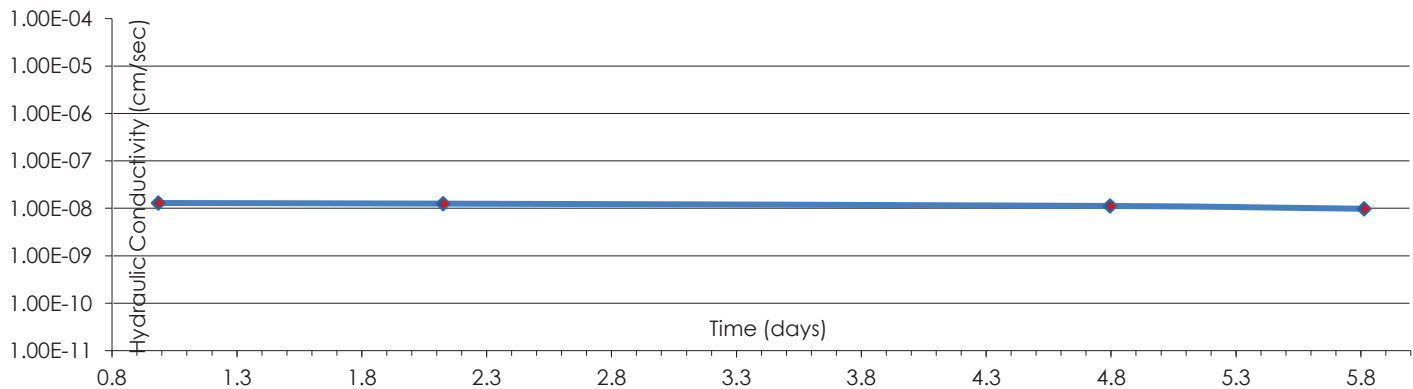
STANTEC SAMPLE NO. 4338  
ASSUMED SPECIFIC GRAVITY 2.71

VISUAL CLASSIFICATION Silty clay, brown, stiff, moist, high plasticity, trace silt

CONFINING PRESSURE (kPa): 151.7  
EFFECTIVE SATURATION STRESS (kPa): 48.3  
HYDRAULIC GRADIENT: 19.0

TYPE OF PERMEANT LIQUID: De-aired Water  
HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY, "k" (cm/s): 1.21E-08  
**HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY, "k20" (cm/s): 1.16E-08**


	Height (mm)	Diameter (mm)	Wet Mass (g)	Dry Density (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	Water Content (% by Mass)	Water Content (% by Volume)	Saturation (%)
INITIAL READING	77.92	71.86	551.65	1.207	44.5	53.8	97.0
FINAL READING	78.22	71.76	555.55	1.199	46.4	55.7	99.9



### COMMENTS

Shelby Tube recovered 57 cm of soil. Test sample portion taken from 27 cm to 37 cm from bottom end of tube.

REPORT DATE 2024.Jul.26

REVIEWED BY   
Guillaume Beauce, P.Eng.  
Geotechnical Engineer - Materials Testing Services

## ASTM D5084 - MEASUREMENT OF HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY OF SATURATED POROUS MATERIALS USING A FLEXIBLE WALL PERMEAMETER

TO KGS Group Inc.  
3rd Floor - 865 Waverley Street  
Winnipeg, Manitoba  
R3T 5P4

PROJECT BRRMF Emergency Cell Area D (15-0107-014)

PROJECT NO. 123317158

ATTN Caleb Friesen

REPORT NO. 6

DATE SAMPLED: 2024.Jun.05  
SAMPLED BY: KGS Group Inc.

DATE RECEIVED: 2024.Jun.20  
SUBMITTED BY: KGS Group Inc.

DATE TESTED: 2024.Jul.15  
TESTED BY: Larry Presado

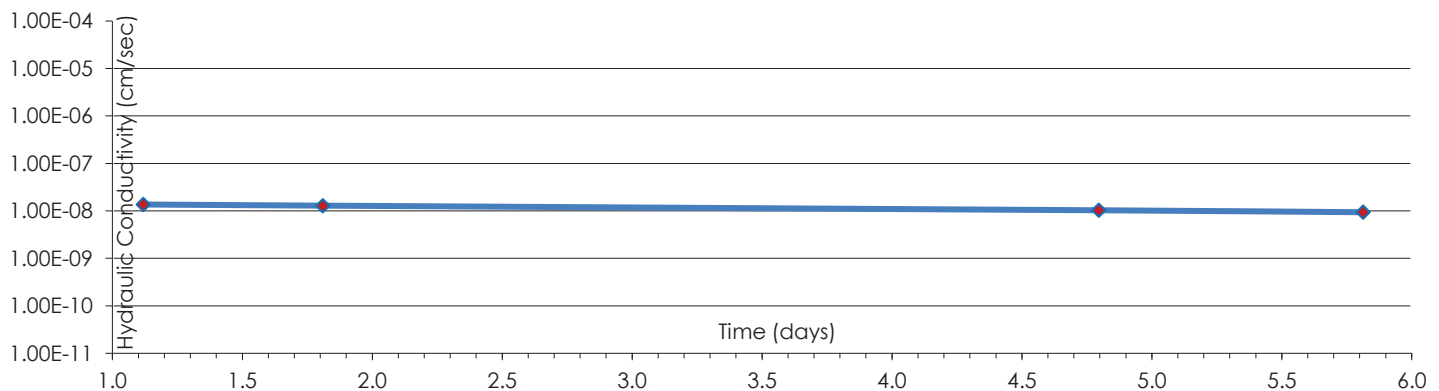
### MATERIAL IDENTIFICATION

CLIENT FIELD ID	TH24-16, S7, 30'-32'	STANTEC SAMPLE NO.	4339
SAMPLE TYPE	Shelby Tube sample	ASSUMED SPECIFIC GRAVITY	2.71

VISUAL CLASSIFICATION Silty clay, grey, stiff, moist, high plasticity, trace silt

CONFINING PRESSURE (kPa):	151.7	TYPE OF PERMEANT LIQUID:	De-aired Water
EFFECTIVE SATURATION STRESS (kPa):	48.3	HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY, "k" (cm/s):	1.21E-08
HYDRAULIC GRADIENT:	19.1	<b>HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY, "k20" (cm/s):</b>	<b>1.16E-08</b>

	Height (mm)	Diameter (mm)	Wet Mass (g)	Dry Density (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	Water Content (% by Mass)	Water Content (% by Volume)	Saturation (%)
INITIAL READING	77.46	72.61	535.16	1.089	53.2	57.9	96.9
FINAL READING	77.76	72.35	537.41	1.086	54.8	59.5	99.3



### COMMENTS

Shelby Tube recovered 59 cm of soil. Test sample portion taken from 30 cm to 40 cm from bottom end of tube.

REPORT DATE 2024.Jul.26

REVIEWED BY   
Guillaume Beauce, P.Eng.  
Geotechnical Engineer - Materials Testing Services